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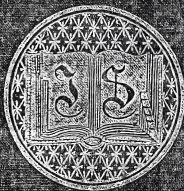
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REPORT-1879.

INDEX SOCIETY.  
PUBLICATIONS, 1879.

IV.

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REPORT  
OF THE  
FIRST ANNUAL MEETING  
OF THE  
INDEX SOCIETY.

TO WHICH ARE ADDED

FOUR APPENDICES:

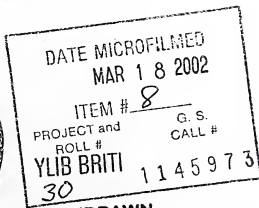
1. INDEX TO BOOKS AND PAPERS ON MARRIAGE BETWEEN NEAR KIN.  
By ALFRED H. HUTH.
2. INDEX OF THE STYLES AND TITLES OF ENGLISH SOVEREIGNS. By  
WALTER DE GRAY BIRCH.
3. INDEXES OF PORTRAITS IN THE "EUROPEAN MAGAZINE," "LONDON  
MAGAZINE," AND "REGISTER OF THE TIMES." By E. SOLLY.
4. INDEX OF OBITUARY NOTICES FOR 1878.



LONDON:

PUBLISHED FOR THE INDEX SOCIETY  
BY LONGMANS, GREEN & Co., 39, PATERNOSTER ROW.

MDCCLXXIX.



WITHDRAWN  
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1879

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HERTFORD:  
PRINTED BY STEPHEN AUSTIN AND SONS.

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## PREFACE.

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It has been thought advisable to print as appendixes to each Annual Report such useful and interesting Indexes as are too small for separate publication.

The present volume contains four of these :—The first is a full account of the literature connected with the much debated question relating to marriage between near kin, by Mr. Alfred H. Huth, one of the chief authorities on the subject, whose “Marriage of Near Kin, considered with respect to the Law of Nations, the Results of Experience and the Teachings of Biology,” 1875, and article in the *Westminster Review* on “Cross Fertilization of Plants and Consanguineous Marriage,” have helped to enlarge this literature.

The second consists of a remarkable list of the styles and titles of English sovereigns, arranged, 1. under the titles, 2. chronologically under the names of the sovereign; which we owe to the learning of Mr. De Gray Birch.

The third contains Indexes of Portraits in the “European Magazine,” “London Magazine,” and “Register of the Times,” by Mr. Solly. These will form a useful contribution towards

a general Index of British Portraits, and it is intended to follow them up in future years with Indexes of Portraits in the "Universal," "Literary," and "Gentleman's" magazines, etc.

Mr. Solly writes: "Besides Journals, there are many other books which contain portraits, where you would not expect to find them; *e.g.* Lettsom's "Hints on Beneficence," 1801, has heads of Rumford, Dr. Haygarth, T. Bernard, W. Blizard, J. Ware, J. Nichols, J. Howard, Dr. Dale, Dr. Hawes, Dr. Cozens, Dr. Fothergill, Dr. Jenner, Dr. Woodville, Dr. Pearson, Dr. Sims, Dr. Hulme, etc., etc. Some, as that of Dr. *Sims*, are excellent."

It will probably be found expedient to include in the scheme such works as Lodge's "Portraits," and Pettigrew's *Memoirs of Physicians, Surgeons, etc.*

The fourth is an Index of Obituary Notices for 1878. This is a first attempt, and the Council hope to be able to make the Index for 1879 considerably fuller than this one.



# THE INDEX SOCIETY.

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## FIRST ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE.

MARCH, 1879.

At the end of the first year of the Index Society's existence, the General Committee desire to report to the Members on their proceedings, and to review the steps that have been taken to plan out and arrange the work of the future.

They congratulate the Members upon the hearty manner with which the Society has been welcomed upon all sides. From correspondence received it appears that the need of some such organization has long been keenly felt by many. However, to carry out the objects aimed at in a satisfactory manner, a greatly increased subscription list must be obtained. The Committee therefore urge upon the Members, who have proved themselves deeply interested in the success of the undertaking, the necessity of obtaining a large accession of new subscribers, and it is hoped that the programme now offered will help them in their endeavours.

Various circumstances (which it is needless to particularise here) have caused the delay in the issue of the books for the year 1878, but when they are in the Members' hands, the Committee hope they will give satisfaction.

The first three publications are as follows:—

I. "What is an Index?" by the Honorary Secretary, which forms a sort of manifesto of the Society's aims and objects. To it have been added the "Rules for Indexing," which were drawn up as a help towards obtaining uniformity in the pub-

lications of the Society. This was published in a preliminary form early in September last, but has been reprinted with an index, omitted in the first issue in order to expedite early publication.

II. "Index of the Names of the Royalists whose Estates were Confiscated during the Commonwealth," compiled by Miss Mabel Peacock.

It is believed that this will be of considerable value to the historian. Thomas Dring's "Catalogue of the Lords, Knights, and Gentlemen who have Compounded for their Estates," 1655, is known to be a very careless production, and a proposal was therefore made to the Committee to issue a new and complete Index to the Royalist Composition Papers. Inquiries were made at the Public Record Office concerning the MS. Index to these papers in the Literary Search Room, which were most courteously answered. It appears that a Calendar of the Papers is about to be prepared by Mrs. Everett Green, to which an index of a more accurate and comprehensive character than the manuscript one now in use will be added. Under these circumstances it was out of the question for the Society to think further of the matter. Mr. Peacock thereupon pointed out the value of the three Confiscation Acts of 1651 and 1652 included in Scobell's "Acts and Ordinances," which were little known to historians, and Miss Peacock undertook to produce an index to them. As Scobell's work is probably out of the reach of most of the Members, the Acts themselves have been reprinted. This work will be an indispensable adjunct to the forthcoming Calendar.

III. "Index of Municipal Offices," by G. Laurence Gomme.

Mr. Gomme has indexed the names of the offices referred to in the First Report of the Commissioners appointed to inquire into the Municipal Corporations in England and Wales, 1835, and added a valuable introduction on the historical bearing of these names, which contains a mass of useful information not attainable elsewhere. Many of these offices have fallen into desuetude, and knowledge of them would oftentimes have been lost had they not been recorded by the Commissioners. Some of them serve to throw light upon a very primitive state of society.

It is hoped that the funds will be sufficient to allow of the issue of "A Handbook to the Literature of Botany" as the fourth publication for the 1878 subscription. This has been unavoidably delayed by the indisposition of the compiler, Mr. Daydon Jackson.

The publications are printed in an octavo form, on a small quarto paper, of the same size as the Camden Society's books, in order to allow a good margin for MS. notes and additions. It has also been thought advisable to issue the books in a handsome cloth cover, so that they can be placed by members upon their shelves without the delay or cost of binding. Mr. John Fenton has obliged his fellow-members by designing two devices—one of a student seeking for information at the index post, which points to the three roads of Science, Literature, and Art, for the title-page; and another, of an open book with index leaves, for the sides of the cover of the various publications.

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The work before the Society is vast, but during the various meetings held by the Committee the best means of cultivating the field has become more clearly defined. In the Prospectus the work was divided under the three heads:—

1. Indexes to Standard Works.
2. Subject Indexes of Science, Literature, and Art.
3. General Reference Index.

I. Specially valuable works which are not likely to be superseded will be indexed separately, and some of those mentioned in the list given in the prospectus have been put in hand, but in many instances it will be more satisfactory to make indexes to the whole of an author's works on one subject, or to two or more books on the same subject, rather than to single books.

II. These will be of two kinds—1. Surveys of the literature of a large subject, with special reference to the most valuable books and articles, and particularly to those which have been era-marking. 2. Full bibliographies of small divisions of large subjects.

III. The preparation of the General Index and the occupation of an office are still in abeyance for want of funds, but the great advantage of carrying these objects into practice has never been lost sight of by the Committee.

The Committee feel that at this early stage of the Society's existence it is difficult to please all tastes, and they fear that Science is not so well represented in their programme as they could wish. Several of the members are interested in astronomical history, and it is hoped that some Indexes in this department will be announced shortly. An Index of Anthropology has also been proposed, but is not yet put in hand. Biography, dealing as it does with all classes of the community, will be interesting both to scientific and literary men, and the Committee therefore think that they cannot do better than make this a special feature in their future plans. A *Biographia Britannica* is still a desideratum, and it will be well if the Society can aid in the work by the arrangement and registration of materials. The Rev. Professor Mayor, whose biographical collections are most extensive, has kindly offered the Society a large number of slips containing biographical references, which, with a catalogue of the titles of separate memoirs and of the contents of certain well-known collections, will form a useful nucleus for an English Biographical Index. It is proposed to add references to Funeral sermons, which often contain curious biographical matter not elsewhere to be found.

The following is a list of the works in hand :—

- Index of British Existing, Dormant and Extinct Hereditary Titles of Honour, by E. Solly, F.R.S.
- to the chief Household Books, by W. Payne.
- of English Topography, by R. Harrison.
- of the Biography of Topographical Writers.
- of English Roman Catholic Priests (from Eliz. to James II.), by the Rev. Thomas G. Law.
- of Local Engravings, arranged according to Counties, by the Rev. Chancellor Parish.
- of Painted Portraits of British Worthies, by H. B. Wheatley.
- of Works on Horses, by Capt. Huth.

*Indexes to particular Books.*

Dugdale's Warwickshire, by Thomas Jesson.

Hutchins's Dorset, by Rev. W. Kendall.

Kemble's Saxons in England, by G. L. Gomme.

Walker's Sufferings of the Clergy, by J. E. Bailey.

Mr. Chappell offers an Index of the Pepysian Collection of Ballads.

Mr. Peacock proposes to compile from the Official Calendar an Index of such natives of countries in which English is spoken as have matriculated at the University of Leyden; and to reprint the excessively rare list of those who subscribed to the defence of the country against the Spanish Armada; the Lists of the Justices of the Peace printed in 1650 and 1660; and the List of Royalists who claimed the compensation voted by Parliament after the Restoration.

Prof. Jevons hopes ultimately to prepare a Handbook to the Literature of Political Economy.

One of the first series to be placed upon the list of books for indexing was the *Gentleman's Magazine*, and the question of putting it in hand has been frequently before the Committee. When, therefore, one of the Members made a donation of one hundred guineas to the general funds of the Society, it was thought that this Index should be at once undertaken. The first intention was to continue the existing Indexes, but when it was decided that the Biographical portion of the work should be indexed first, it became clear that the whole must be done afresh, as the old Index of Names is so badly arranged as to be almost useless for purposes of reference. Calculations were now made regarding the extent of an Index to the Biographical and Obituary Notices in the entire series of the *Gentleman's Magazine*, and the result showed that the undertaking was a much more formidable one than had been anticipated. It was found that in the total 223 volumes extending over 138 years there could not be less than 340,000 separate entries. If printed in double columns, these would occupy at least eight volumes of 600 or 700 pages each, costing for printing alone between £2000 and £3000. In the earlier volumes the obituary notices are very short, and in many cases nothing more than the date of death is given. If

only those entries which contained a biographical fact of some kind were indexed, the whole might be got into four volumes of the same size.

There seems to be so great an objection to the adoption of any system of selection, that the Committee are unable to agree to the smaller estimate, and with the present funds they do not feel justified in undertaking the larger scheme. Under these circumstances, they think it best to bring the matter before a general meeting of the members. Mr. Fenton has promised to undertake the superintendence of this vast work should the Society think it prudent to make a beginning upon it. There can be no doubt that the projected Index would be of the greatest utility to a large number of persons, and the Committee would request the assistance towards its production of those who can afford to start a guarantee fund for the purpose. A specimen of the plan proposed for the Index is added to this report, see pp. 19-20.

Mr. Peacock has proposed the preparation of a complete Index to the plates in the entire series, which might be contained in a small volume, and yet be of considerable value.

One of the members of the Committee urged the compilation of an index to the German scientific journal entitled *Isis*, edited by the celebrated Lorenz Oken from 1817 to 1848, a periodical containing articles by the best German physicists, chemists, biologists and psychologists of that period, and therefore abounding in valuable information of almost every kind, but comparatively little known in England, though frequently needed for consultation by investigators of the present day. The question, however, of the advisability of indexing foreign works has been postponed for further discussion.

When the Society was first started, the Committee received communications from several workers who had made considerable collections for general and special indexes. The chief of these were Messrs. Gostwick, Parker Snow, and Ramsay. Mr. Ramsay has a remarkable series of abstracted notes relating to the Natural History Sciences. Below is the compiler's own account of his plan.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Notice of "*A Plan of Systematized Notes*," by A. RAMSAY.—A brief reference may be made to a plan for systematizing facts, as the arrangement adopted would

The Committee desire to welcome all labourers in the field, and they therefore hope to be able to record such index work as may be projected outside their own sphere.<sup>1</sup>

Of the first importance are the various official undertakings of this character; and special attention may be drawn to the work of the Statute Law Commissioners. Some papers relative to their proceedings were printed last year by order of the House of Commons, which contain specimen Tables of Acts on Treason, Piracy, Riot, etc., showing the history of each subject in a very clear manner.

In the United States, an immense work is now under consideration by a Committee of Congress, viz. a General Index of the Journals of Congress from the organization of the Government to the present time. Mr. Albert Ordway, under whose superintendence the work is to be prepared, has drawn up a

serve all the purposes for which an index is useful. An index is a valuable adjunct to a book, and the systematized arrangement of the facts in that book would also be useful for purposes of reference. The object of the plan is to analyse and systematize the contents of all books on some general principles. It may be urged that such a task is impossible in its entirety; this may be true. But if the systematized arrangement of the contents of any one book is of use, the application of the same idea to many books would be of far greater utility; and so far as it goes the work would have a definite completeness. The same remark would apply to a general index to a number of specified works. The plan under notice has been gradually developed, and has been practically applied to most of the natural history sciences. The formation of the plan necessarily involves a consideration as to which is the best method of classification. The method adopted is to consider things as the primary objects to be classified. The properties, parts, and distribution of the things constitute the subordinate headings. These are arranged as uniformly as is practicable, so as to allow of the regrouping of the materials should it be considered preferable to make the properties and distributional areas the primary objects to be classified. Each great group of things is separately treated and arranged. In each group the arrangement of headings is mainly systematic, the alphabetical order only being resorted to for the purpose of facilitating reference. As a rule the order is from the general to the particular; and as each group is separate, the groups may be arranged so as to refer from the more simple to the more complex, or *vice versa*. In the latter case "animals" would come first, being the highest kind of things. This is zoology, but it is made to embrace physiology, or the functions of animals, and all other "ologies" which have animals for their subject matter. As this is a very extensive branch of knowledge, each class has its own systematic and alphabetical arrangement of data. As far as possible the same arrangement is adopted for each class, so as to facilitate the finding and comparison of statements. Man, however, is an exception, and is treated separately, while the subject matter is more minutely divided than in the classes. Plants, rocks, minerals, strata, climate, and physical geography have each their own special arrangements. Mathematics and the exact sciences are omitted, while physics and chemistry find a place only so far as they specially concern the different kind of things noticed under the subordinate headings of chemical and physical properties.

<sup>1</sup> The Secretary will be glad to receive information of Indexes in progress, for the purpose of noting them in future reports.

valuable report, with a carefully arranged specimen of the Index, which was printed at Washington in January, 1879.

The preparation, under the auspices of the Camden Society, of a complete Index to their various publications, needs to be recorded with cordial appreciation of the promised boon. This is in the hands of Mr. Gough, who compiled the admirable Index to the Parker Society Publications. Another Index which will be eagerly welcomed by all literary men, is one to the whole series of the *Archæologia*, the production of which has been confided to our member Mr. Peacock. The first number of a much required periodical Index has just been published at Manchester called *Hildebrandt's Science Index*.<sup>1</sup>

A Member of the Society<sup>2</sup> has for some time been engaged in the preparation of an alphabetical Index of the names of all persons who are incidentally mentioned in the various Genealogical Dictionaries<sup>3</sup> published by Sir Bernard Burke as having married members of the families whose pedigrees he records, but who are not themselves so recorded. Opposite each entry is given the date or approximate date of marriage, the name of the person married, and a reference to the pedigree in which the marriage is recorded. The Index contains about 90,000 names, and will form a volume somewhat smaller than Burke's Peerage.

Under each name will also be given a catalogue of all the pedigrees of families of that name, that are to be found in the Genealogical Dictionaries referred to.

The Index will thus afford a very complete guide to all the information that is to be found about different names and families in Sir Bernard Burke's works. Care has, however,

<sup>1</sup> "We have received from the publisher, 55, Cross Street, Manchester, a prospectus of *Hildebrandt's Technological Index*, which is to be published monthly, by subscription, and is intended to contain all the material requisite for easy reference to all articles of scientific or technical interest which have appeared in the interval. It will consist of alphabetical lists of titles, contents, and authors (if known) of the articles appearing in the periodicals, together with the name, page, etc., of the latter, and thus will be rendered more complete and useful by a brief statement (not exceeding a line or two) of their salient points."—*Academy*, Jan. 11, 1879, p. 28.

<sup>2</sup> Mr. M. J. Shaw Stewart, of the Cove, Ecclefechan, N.B.

<sup>3</sup> Namely, "The Peerage and the Baronetage," of various years; "The Extinct Peerages"; "The Extinct Baronetages"; "The History of the Commoners"; "The Dictionaries of the Landed Gentry," of various editions. It is a peculiarity of Sir Bernard Burke's system that many interesting pedigrees and much valuable information contained in early editions of his works are, in whole or in part, omitted in later editions.



been taken to avoid the inclusion of fabulous and fictitious alliances and pedigrees, such as in some of Burke's works have given cause for well-deserved criticism. As a rule all marriages dating from the year 1600 to the year 1875, that come within the scope of the Index, are entered ; but the rule has not been used for the exclusion of marriages of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries when these are recorded in authentic and trustworthy pedigrees. It is believed that the Index, when completed, will be useful to all interested in genealogical inquiries or in the preparation of family histories (see p. 21).

The first MS. copy of the Index has been finished, and half of the work of re-copying and revising the fair copy has been completed. A work of this nature cannot be printed and published unless the sale of a large impression is assured beforehand.

Mr. Peacock has been engaged for several years on an elaborate Civil War Index. His object has been the gathering together of a list of all persons engaged in any public capacity, military, ecclesiastical, or civil, during the Civil War of the seventeenth century, that is, roughly speaking, from 1639 to 1660. A great part of the printed collections for the time, such as Acts of Parliament, Letters, Diaries, Memoirs, etc., some of them in several volumes folio, have been gone through, and the references at present amount to many thousands. They are arranged up to the end of O, but additions have still to be inserted. It is believed that no such exhaustive an index has ever been undertaken for any special historical period, and the extreme utility of such a work is self-evident.

Mr. De Gray Birch and Mr. H. Jenner have published a work entitled "Early Drawings and Illuminations: an Introduction to the Study of Illustrated Manuscripts," which formed an exceedingly useful Index to the drawings in the Manuscript Department of the British Museum.

We are continually receiving news from the United States which prove the active interest there taken in Bibliographical Studies. Prof. Justin Winsor has started a series of bibliographical monographs, in connexion with Harvard College, in which Mr. Holden's Index Catalogue of Publications on the Transits of Mercury has been published ; but the most noteworthy event

is the publication of an "Index Medicus or Monthly Classified Record of the Current Medical Literature of the World," by Dr. John S. Billings and Robert Fletcher, the first number of which was published by Leypoldt of New York in January, 1879.

There have long been complaints from the few against the publication of books of fact without indexes, and this outcry is gradually growing louder. A distinguished member of this Society makes it a rule to refuse the purchase for his library of any book, however important, that is published without an index. It has been suggested that the Committee should gibbet in their Reports all indexless books, but it will perhaps be better to adopt a reverse process, and to commend those books which are well indexed.

The Committee wish to give, as a not unimportant feature of the annual report, particulars of *Indexes to Special Subjects*, the compilation of which would require the co-operation of the members of the Society and the superintendence of editors specially interested in certain subjects. By this division of labour collections of most valuable materials may be brought together, which otherwise would scarcely be accomplished. The Committee invite suggestions and offers for this section of the Society's labours. One Index of this description is in course of preparation, namely, *An Index of Places where Roman Remains have been found in Great Britain*, to be edited by Mr. G. L. Gomme. The great number of books to be referred to in order to make such an Index as complete as it should be, requires the assistance of all members who are interested in this subject, and they are requested to send to Mr. Gomme any collections which should be incorporated in the Index. The chief sources of information are the Transactions of Archæological Societies. Mr. Gomme has in hand *The Journal of the British Archæological Association*, and *The Journal of the Archæological Institute*. Specimens of the proposed Index are subjoined.

BARNES (in the Thames at), bronze figure of Atys, *Archæologia*, xxviii. 40.

BISLEY (adjoining the highway from Oakbridge Common), vestiges of buildings and 1223 coins, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 44.

CASTOR, NEAR PETERBOROUGH, potters' kilns extending twenty miles, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 1-9.

- CLARENDON WOOD, NEAR SALISBURY, coins, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 57, 62.
- COLCHESTER (opposite the Castle), remains of Roman walls, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 53.
- DRAYTON, pavement, coins, Beesley's *Hist. of Banbury*, 44.
- DYMCHURCH, 200 urns and vessels, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 40-42.
- FARNHAM, Pavement, *Gent. Mag.* lxxxvii. (part 2), 174.
- GRETWORTH, urns, Beesley's *Hist. of Banbury*, 32.
- HIGH WYCOMBE, pavement, *Gent. Mag.* lxxxvii. (part 2), p. 551.
- LONDON (*Old Fish Street Hill*), foundations of buildings, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 45.
- (*Royal Exchange and Finch Lane, between*), pavement, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 64.
- MADELEY HEATH, urns, copper coins, *Gent. Mag.* lxxxvii. (part 1), 464.
- NORTHILL, three vases, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 52.
- OTMOOR, traces of Roman road and fragments of pottery, *Gent. Mag.* lxxxvii. (part 1), 311.
- PADSTOW, inscribed slab of granite, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 49.
- SLACK, remains of a station, *Yorks Arch. and Top. Journ.* i. 1-12, 86-88.
- WORCESTER (*High Street*), small female figure and coins, *Journ. Brit. Arch. Ass.* i. 48.

Many of the old journals of the last century contain engraved portraits of celebrities which are not elsewhere to be obtained, and a complete index of these would therefore be of great use. Mr. Solly has prepared indexes to the portraits in the *Register of the Times*, 1794-5, and the *London Magazine*, 1747-1781, which will be printed in the Appendix to this Report. The Committee will be glad to print other lists of the same kind in future Reports, and request those who are willing to assist to let them know what Magazines they are willing to undertake.

It is proposed to add to this Report when it is put into a permanent form the following, besides the Index of Portraits mentioned above:—

- An Index to Books and Papers on Marriage between Near Kin, by Alfred H. Huth.
- An Index of the Styles and Titles of English Sovereigns, by Walter De Gray Birch.
- An Index of Obituary Notices for 1878.

Many short and tentative indexes may in this way find an appropriate place in the appendixes to the annual reports.

In conclusion the Committee have the pleasing duty of publicly thanking all those who have helped them in their endeavours to further the objects of the Society. Without the assistance of those who have worked and are now working upon indexes for publication, nothing could have been done; but still more volunteers are required, so that plenty of material may be put in hand; the present funds being absorbed by paper and print.

The Committee are desirous of collecting a Library of Indexes for the use of the members when an office is obtained, and while thanking the donors of the following presents, they venture to express the hope that they may be able to print many lists of the same character in the future.

General Index to the Transactions of the Pathological Society of London for vols. 16 to 25, 1865-74. 8vo. London, 1875.

General Index to the first fifteen volumes of the Journal of the Statistical Society of London. 8vo. London, 1854.

By the Compiler (Mr. Benj. R. Wheatley).

Index to the Catalogue of the Manuscripts of Elias Ashmole, formerly preserved in the Ashmolean Museum, and now deposited in the Bodleian Library, Oxford. 4to. Oxford, 1866.

Index to the Catalogue of the Rawlinson MSS. 4to. London, 1878.

By the Compiler (Rev. W. D. Macray).

Index to the Sanitary Record (volumes 1 to 8). 4to. London, 1874-78.

By the Compiler (Mr. W. T. Marchant).

Pocket Index to Oke and Stone. By an Essex Justice. 12mo. Gloucester, 1877. By the Compiler (Mr. Andrew Johnston).

The Council of the Society of Arts, at the instance of their late Secretary (Mr. Le Neve Foster), who was also a member of our Committee, have been pleased to allow the Committee to hold their meetings in the rooms in the Adelphi. The Committee feel sure that the members will join them in thanking the Society of Arts very heartily for this favour. They wish at the same time to express their sense of the loss they have sustained in the death of Mr. Foster, who was amongst the first to come forward in support of the new Society. They also desire to thank the Committee of the London Library, who

granted them a room for meeting at an early stage of their existence.

The funds of the Society have been very considerably augmented by the handsome donation of one hundred guineas from a member who does not wish his name published, in testimony of his interest in the Society's work. The presentation was made through the hands of Mr. Harrison. Such a tribute to the importance of the work before them is particularly acceptable at the commencement of the Society's existence when the subscriptions are few, and the members will doubtless agree with the Committee in publicly expressing thanks to the munificent donor.

Notices of some of the proceedings of the Committee have appeared in the *Athenæum* and the *Academy*, and rather fuller reports in the *Library Journal*, the editors of which have expressed the liveliest interest in the objects of the Society, and a desire to give such aid in bringing them under the notice of the American public as is in their power.

The Committee trust that thus the list of American subscribers may be largely increased, and they invite suggestions as to the Indexes that are likely to be most acceptable to such subscribers.

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The above Report, and the accompanying Cash Account, were adopted at the First Annual Meeting, held on Wednesday, March 26, 1879. Since the meeting the Council have received (through Mr. H. Wagner, F.S.A.) the gratifying intelligence that the Baroness Burdett Coutts has presented the Society with a donation of £20, and that her ladyship has further expressed her desire of becoming a member.

# CASH ACCOUNT OF THE INDEX SOCIETY FOR THE YEAR ENDING DEC. 31, 1878.

14

## BALANCE SHEET.

RECEIPTS.		PAYMENTS.	
£	s. d.	£	s. d.
152 Subscriptions for 1878	. . . 159 12 0	Printing Account—	
5 Subscriptions for 1879 . . .	. . . 5 5 0	For Prospectuses, etc. . .	. . . 10 9 6
Donation . . . . .	. . . 105 0 0	Advertising . . . . .	. . . 5 2 0
Received for Foreign Postages, etc. . .	. . . 0 10 5	Dies and Woodcut . . . . .	. . . 3 7 0
		Purchase of Books . . . . .	. . . 4 18 3
		Copying for Index . . . . .	. . . 5 5 6
		Postage, Stationery, Carriage and Petty Expenses . . . . .	. . . 14 19 9
		pens . . . . .	. . . 0 2 1
		Cheque Book . . . . .	. . . 226 3 4
		Balance at Bankers . . . . .	
	<u>£270 7 5</u>		<u>£270 7 5</u>

We have examined this Account with the Books and Vouchers, and certify that it is correct.

HENRY B. WHEATLEY, *Hon. Sec.*

J. FENTON  
G. L. GOMME } *Auditors.*

The following Rules were passed at the First Annual Meeting, held on Wednesday, March 26th, 1879.

- I. The Index Society has for its objects the preparation of Indexes to Standard Works and Special Subjects; and the accumulation of materials for a General Reference Index.
- II. The Society shall consist of Members subscribing one guinea annually, payable in advance on the 1st of January of each year.
- III. The names of those wishing to become Members shall be submitted to the Council for approval.
- IV. A Member of the Society may at any time compound for all future subscriptions by payment of fifteen guineas.
- V. An Annual General Meeting of the Society shall be held in London at such time and place as the Council shall from time to time appoint.
- VI. The affairs of the Society shall be conducted by a Council consisting of a President, four Vice-Presidents, Treasurer, Director and Secretary, and sixteen Ordinary Members. The Council shall have power to fill up occasional vacancies in their number.
- VII. At each Annual Meeting all the Members of the Council shall retire from office, but not more than three-fourths shall be eligible for re-election.
- VIII. The accounts of the receipts and expenditure of the Society shall be audited annually by two auditors appointed by the Council.
- IX. Every Member (whose subscription shall not be in arrear) shall be entitled to a copy of each of the Ordinary Works published by the Society for the current year.
- X. No alteration shall be made in these Rules except at an Annual Meeting or at a Special General Meeting called upon the requisition of at least five Members. One month's previous notice of the change to be proposed shall be given in writing to the Secretary, and the alteration proposed must be approved by at least three-fourths of the Members present at such Meeting.

The First Annual Meeting of the Index Society was held on Wednesday, March 26, 1879, at the Rooms of the Royal Asiatic Society, 22 Albemarle Street, at 5.30 P.M.

The Earl of CARNARVON, President, in the Chair. The SECRETARY read the Report of the Committee (in part) and the balance-sheet.

The PRESIDENT then moved the adoption of the Report in an animated address, full of valuable suggestion. He thought that in a literary point of view this was an important meeting. They had to make their way, but he was satisfied the object they had in view, when once understood by the public, would be quite sufficient to recommend its usefulness. The field of knowledge was a very large one. Like the Garden of Eden, the tree of knowledge of good and evil grew within its precincts; the fruits of the tree were many and various—some growing on the top, some on the boughs, some close to the ground, some very accessible, and some very difficult to obtain; and every student knew that it was not enough to have knowledge within sight, but it was necessary also that it should be within reach. It was important that the knowledge men possessed should be accessible, docketed, pigeon-holed—in fact, ready for use. That he took to be the object which the meeting had set before itself. He apprehended that every student had in his own way indexed the books he was studying, and this Society undertook to do that for the whole student world which each student had to do for himself. Countless authorities might be cited as to the worth of a good index in enhancing the value and usefulness of a good book; nor was it necessary to remind such an audience of what Mr. Carlyle had said on the subject, and of Lord Macaulay's emphatic testimony at the early age of fifteen. Amongst living authorities, they had an admirable example set in the legal profession, both by Sir Henry Thring and Sir Fitzjames Stephen, who had pronounced in favour of the principle of indexing. He would himself cite as a homely illustration of the subject the predilection felt by so many scholars for the old Delphin edition of the classics, in spite of all its faults, on account of its copious indexes. Though a good deal had been done, he apprehended the deficiencies in



indexing on a comprehensive and systematic scale were simply enormous, and that there had been only just enough done to beacon the road and show how much remained undone. Many important works had indexes compiled on confessedly irregular principles, some upon a totally erroneous rule, some where the index had been so carelessly put together that it was full of glaring absurdities, and some had no index at all. Blomefield's "History of Norfolk," in eleven volumes, had originally no index, and some sixty years after the publication it was found necessary to publish one, at two guineas and a half, which sum had to be paid to make good that which ought never to have needed such an addition. Valuable as was the aid given at that magnificent institution the British Museum, a student might often waste hours and even days in discovering what, if there were an accurate index, he would obtain in a few minutes. It was for the purpose of remedying and providing against such deficiencies, and even evils, that this Society had been established. The movement had sprung out of a letter addressed to the *Athenæum* by Mr. Harrison, of the London Library, which had been warmly responded to from across the Atlantic by Professor Justin Winsor, the Librarian of Harvard. The Society needed three things—zealous workers, money, and a local habitation. He believed that each one of these objects would tend to help the other, for the zealous workers would bring money, and money would ultimately give them a home and local centre of action. In concluding his address, Lord Carnarvon said: "Gentlemen, I have felt it both a pleasure and an honour to preside at this your first meeting; and all the more so that our meeting should be held in the Hall of the Royal Asiatic Society—a Society which has done so much good service in the highest departments of literature—and I may venture to hope that the young Society which we have this evening inaugurated—I may say planted—will, like a young sapling, spread, and grow, and flourish, and hereafter, like the Banyan-tree of the East, throw down new stems, and put forth new branches, till it forms a grove and a very forest of leaves, flowers, and fruit, under the shelter of which the literary men of all countries, and of every occupation, may come together for mutual information and assistance."

Mr. R. HARRISON seconded the motion, and drew especial attention to the proposed Index to the Biographical and Obituary Notices in the *Gentleman's Magazine*, which could not be undertaken without a sufficient guarantee fund being obtained.

It was proposed by Mr. PEACOCK, and seconded by Mr. H. S. ASHBEЕ, "That the thanks of the meeting be given to the Auditors of the Hon. Secretary's cash account."

It was proposed by Mr. SOLLY, and seconded by Mr. GOMME, "That the proposed Rules (see p. 15) be adopted."

It was moved by the PRESIDENT, "That the Officers and Council for the ensuing year be elected."

*President*.—The Right Hon. the Earl of Carnarvon, P.S.A.

*Vice-Presidents*.—The Lord Lindsay, M.P., V.P.R.S.; Robert Harrison; Sir Henry Thring, K.C.B.; William J. Thoms, F.S.A.

*Treasurer*.—Edward Solly, F.R.S.

*Director and Secretary*.—Henry B. Wheatley, F.S.A.

Edmund W. Ashbee, F.S.A.; Walter De Gray Birch, M.R.S.L.; Henry Campkin, F.S.A.; William Chappell, F.S.A.; Colonel Chester, LL.D.; G. Laurence Gomme, F.S.A.; Robert E. Graves; Prof. W. Stanley Jevons, F.R.S.; Alfred Kingston; Rev. W. D. Macray, F.S.A.; Rev. Prof. Mayor; Prof. Newton, F.R.S.; Edward Peacock, F.S.A.; E. C. Rye, F.G.S.; Rev. Prof. Skeat; Ernest C. Thomas.

It was proposed by the Rev. R. HARLEY, and seconded by Mr. KNOBEL, "That the thanks of the meeting be presented to Mr. Vaux, and the Royal Asiatic Society, for the privilege of meeting in their rooms."

It was proposed by Mr. HARRISON, and seconded by Mr. CHAPPELL, "That the thanks of the meeting be given to Mr. Henry Wheatley in consideration of the work done by him for the Society as Hon. Secretary."

The foregoing resolutions were all carried unanimously.

It was proposed by Mr. ASHTON CROSS, and seconded by Mr. CHAPPELL, "That this meeting desires to express its best thanks to the Earl of Carnarvon for presiding at this the first general meeting of the Society." [Carried by acclamation.]

The CHAIRMAN, in reply, closed the proceedings with the remark that he hoped ensuing generations would thank them for the work they had inaugurated this day.

Specimen of Proposed Index to the Biographical and Obituary  
Notices of the *Gentleman's Magazine*.

The following entries have been extracted from vol. lxxx. of the *Gentleman's Magazine*, containing the numbers for January to June (inclusive), 1810. The aggregate of entries in the volume is, in round numbers, 2220.

Each entry is made under the individual's surname, followed by his Christian name and personal titles or designations. After these the territorial designation of the family, whenever mentioned in the *Magazine*, has been added to facilitate identification. Next follow the dates of birth and death, whenever given absolutely. Where two dates are separated by a hyphen, the first is that of birth, the second that of death. Where one date only is given, it is invariably the date of death. The last three columns contain the reference under, (*a*) the year of entry, (*S*) the Part of the *Magazine* for that year, (*γ*) the page in that Part.

Entries under the heading of "—— family" refer to paragraphs containing genealogical information which relates to the Family, but cannot be conveniently indexed under the names of individuals. Thus the entries under *Marreis*; *Mears*; *Morres Family*, refer to communications relative to the connexion of the Morres Family with the other Families above mentioned.

On the other hand, where several members of one family are indexed separately, it is understood that the information under each entry is complete in itself. In the case, for instance, of the *Burgoyne Family*, the monumental inscription of each individual is reproduced *verbatim* on the page referred to.

An asterisk is prefixed to such entries as refer to full memoirs or essays; and *c* stands for "circa."

Adam (Alex., LL.D.), Edinburgh, 1741-1809 . . .	1810	i.	89
Addison (Lieut. Thos.), <i>c</i> 1722 . . . . .	1810	i.	8
Armstrong (Capt. Alfred Francis), 1804 . . . . .	1810	i.	628
Baining (Vsect.); Mary, d. of, <i>c</i> 1650 . . . . .	1810	i.	417
Battie (Margaret) . . . . .	1810	i.	106
*Bensley (Sir William), <i>c</i> 1750-1810 . . . . .	1810	i.	85
Bowden (Peter), Pott, Chesh., 1701 . . . . .	1810	i.	338
*Bowes (Andrew Robinson Stoney), 1810 . . . . .	1810	i.	183
Bugg (Henry), Teversal, Notts . . . . .	1810	i.	122
Bullock (Jno., M.P.), Essex, 1809 . . . . .	1810	i.	91

- Burgoyne (Lady Constance), Sutton, Beds, 1711 . . . 1810 i. 105  
 Burgoyne (Elizb.), Sutton, Beds . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Burgoyne (John), Sutton, Beds, 1604 . . . 1810 i. 35  
 Burgoyne (Sir Jno., Bart.), Sutton, Beds, 1709 . . . 1810 i. 105  
 Burgoyne (Sir Roger, Bart.), Sutton, Beds, 1677 . . . 1810 i. 105  
 Burgoyne (Thomas), Sutton, Beds, 1516 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 \*Burton (John, D.D.), 1774 1810 i. 521  
 Catlin (Sir Robert), Sutton, Beds . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Cave (Sir Chas.) . . . 1810 i. 294  
 — See also *Cave* (Sir Thos.)  
 \*Cave (Sir Thos.), his family 1810 i. 381  
 \*Cavendish (Henry), 1810 1810 i. 292  
 Chamberlayne (Clifford), 1660-1691 . . . 1810 i. 416  
 Chamberlayne (Edwd.), 1669-1697 . . . 1810 i. 417  
 \*Chandler (Richd., D.D.), 1810 . . . 1810 i. 188  
 Clapham (Rev. S.); Sarah, his wife, 1807 . . . 1810 i. 7  
 Clubbe (Rev. Geo.), Whatfield, Suff. . . . 1810 i. 236  
 Clubbe (Rev. Jno.), Whatfield, Suff., 1703-1773 . . . 1810 i. 236  
 Clubbe (Rev. Jno.), children of, Whatfield, Suff. . . . 1810 i. 236  
 Coleridge (Mrs.), w. Rev. J. Coleridge, 1809 . . . 1810 i. 283  
 \*Collingwood (Lord), 1750-1810 . . . 1810 i. 486  
 \*Coote Family . . . 1810 i. 203-5, 531  
 \*Courtown (James E. of), 1731-1810 . . . 1810 i. 393  
 Courtown (Mary, Ctes. of), d. R. Powys, Suffolk, 1810 . . . 1810 i. 93  
 Crane (Edwd., D.D.), Sutton, Beds, 1777 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Crawshaw (Richd.), Cyfarthfa, Glamorgan, 1810 . . . 1810 i. 675  
 Davies (Jonathan, D.D.), Prov. of Eton, 1809 . . . 1810 i. 87  
 Dimsdale (Sir Harry), 1810 1810 i. 291  
 Douglas (Alex.), Old-hall, Manchester, 1810 . . . 1810 i. 185  
 \*Downman (Hugh, M.D.), 1740-1809 . . . 1810 i. 81-4  
 D'Oyley Family (Oxfordsh.) 1810 i. 408  
 \*Du Defand (Madame), 1696-1780 . . . 1810 i. 50  
 Duncan (Serjt. Josh.), 1804 1810 i. 628  
 \*Eonde Beaumont (Chev. Chas d'), 1727-1810 . . . 1810 i. 502, 536-8  
 Eustace (Arthur), 1798 . . . 1810 i. 628  
 Filmer (Rev. Sir Edm. F.), 1810 . . . 1810 i. 675  
 Gorges (Sir Arthur), 1668 . . . 1810 i. 417  
 Grenchalge (Ann), Teversal, Notts, 1538 . . . 1810 i. 121  
 Grenohalghe (Roger), Teversal, Notts, 1562 . . . 1810 i. 121  
 Head (David), Edinb., 1810 1810 i. 674  
 Heynes (A.), Sutton, Beds, 1762 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Heynes (Rev. Matthew, A.M.), Sutton, Beds, 1731 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Howell (Wm.), of *Garraway's*, Cornhill, 1810 . . . 1810 i. 94  
 Hulme (William), Kersley, Lanc, 1691 . . . 1810 i. 24  
 \*Kaye (Rev. Sir Richd.), Lincoln and Yorks, 1809 . . . 1810 i. 90  
 Kelly (John, D.D.), 1750-1809 . . . 1810 i. 84  
 Kettlby (Saml. D.D.), Sutton, Beds, 1808 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Laurence (Richd.), c 1680 1810 i. 8  
 \*Law (John, D.D.), Bp. of Elphin, 1745-1810 . . . 1810 i. 294, 380  
 Marreis; see *Morres*.  
 Martineau (Mrs.), w. P. M. Martineau, 1810 . . . 1810 i. 185  
 Mears Family; see also *Morres* . . . 1810 i. 217  
 \*Mitchell (Samuel, M.D.), New York, 1751-1810 . . . 1810 i. 33, 614  
 Molyneux Family (Barts.) 1810 i. 121  
 \*Morres Family . . . 1810 i. 217, 530  
 Newnham (Nathaniel), 1810 . . . 1810 i. 91, 179  
 Pennant (John), Flint. . . 1810 i. 416  
 Rayment (or -mond) (Susanna), Sutton, Beds, 1772 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Rayment (or -mond) (Thomas Richardson), Sutton, Beds, 1784 1810 i. 106  
 Reading (Major), Saintoff, Yorks, 1725 . . . 1810 i. 8  
 Roberts (Barré Charles), Ealing, 1810 . . . 1810 i. 93, 179  
 Roberts (John), 1808 . . . 1810 i. 628  
 Scatcherd (Thos.), Wyton, Yorks, 1809 . . . 1810 i. 88  
 \*Sheffield Family (Dukes of Buckingham) . . . 1810 i. 109  
 Simcotts (Elizb.), 1646 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Simcotts (John), 1649 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Sparshall (Joseph), Beccles, 1810 . . . 1810 i. 676  
 Steevens (Jno.), Sutton, Beds, 1670-1689 . . . 1810 i. 106  
 Steevens (Lucy), Sutton, Beds, 1679-1699 . . . 1810 i. 106

Aaronson, <sup>1</sup> *Marcus	183	Harriet Wynne	<sup>3</sup> (Haslewood)
Abadam (formerly Adams) of		Middleton Hall, B.L.G. <sup>2</sup>	
Abbot, Baron Colchester, B.P.			
Abbot, Rev. Thomas	182	Hannah Hazlerigg	Hazlerigg Bt.
*Dorinda Deborah	1848	Thomas Casement	(Balle Ho.)
"	183	Maria Lear Comyns	
Susau	172	Peter Upcher	(Sherringham)
William	181	Marianne Ward	(Guilborough)
Maurice (1) <sup>4</sup>	167	Judith Lytton	(Knebworth) B.H.C. <sup>5</sup>
Sir Maurice	161	Joanna Austen	(Shalford) "
George	16	" Bullock	(Faulkborn) "
Mary	171	Thomas Long	(Roodaston) "
Abbott, Baron Tenterden, B.P.			
Abbott, Margaret	165	Sir William <sup>6</sup> Willoughby, Bt. (Shelton)	
George	172	Cisley Netterville	Netterville Viset.
Robert (1) <sup>4</sup>	17	Penelope Chernocke	Chernocke Bt.
Mary	182	George Frederick Young	(Northdean)
Keith Edward	185	Agnes Anne Gibbes	Gibbes Bt.
Rev. Joseph	1859	Selina Eardley Wilmot	
Francis	1861	Frances Jane Parker	(Shenstone)
*Martha (1)	1834	Rev. James Thomas Browne	(Ballinvoher)
Ezekiel Tidd	181	Sarah Creagh	(Ballyandrew)
Genl. Augustus	1843	Sophia Frances Garstin	
John M.	185	Marianne Sankey	
Elizabeth	1850	Robert Frank	(Campsall) B.H.C.
Ann	174	John Green	(Pavenham) 4
Elizabeth	1850	Charles Prideaux	(Lueson) 4
Abbs, *Isabella Mary	180	William Robertson	Glasgow (Mt. G.)
Abbys, *Cicely	161	Rev. Simon Adams	(Ansty)
Abdy, Bt. of Albins		B.E.B.	
" Bt. of Moores		do.	
" Bt. of Felix Hall		do. and B.P. (1845)	
" Bt. of Albyns		B.P.	
Abdy, Sir Christopher	163	Mary Crofts	Crofts Bt. (Stow)
*Mary (2)	168	Wentworth Garneys	(Boyland Hall) B.H.C.
Elizabeth (1)	176	Thomas Ryves	(Ranston) "
Alice	164	Sir John Bramston	(Skreens) "
Abeech, John	15	Anne Fane	Vane Bt. (L. N.)
Abeel, *John	174	Anna Van Courtlandt	(New York) B.H.C.
Abell, *Catherine	175	Rev. George Notley	(Combe Sydenham)
Abercrombie, Bt. of Edinburgh, B.E.B.			

## Explanation.

<sup>1</sup> This asterisk indicates that the entry to which it is prefixed and following entries refer to the Dictionaries of the Commoners and Landed Gentry. Entries (if any) preceding the asterisk refer to Peerages and Baronetages.

<sup>2</sup> B.P., B.E.P., and B.E.B. refer to the Peerage, the Extinct Peerage, and the Extinct Baronetage, respectively.

<sup>3</sup> Words or initials in parenthesis in the last column are the names of seats.

<sup>4</sup> This figure (1) in parenthesis indicates that Miss P. C. was married more than once, and that R. A. was her first husband.

<sup>5</sup> The letters B.H.C. in the last column show that the Pedigree is to be found in the History of the Commoners, and the figure 4 shows that it is to be found in one of the first four editions of the History of the Landed Gentry, and not in the fifth edition, which has been generally used in compiling this index. (See Bridger's Index, p. 178.)

<sup>6</sup> Italics indicate an extinct title.

For an account of this Index see *ante*, p. 8.



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## APPENDIX.

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1. INDEX TO BOOKS AND PAPERS ON MARRIAGE BETWEEN NEAR KIN.  
BY ALFRED H. HUTH.
2. INDEX OF THE STYLES AND TITLES OF ENGLISH SOVEREIGNS. BY  
WALTER DE GRAY BIRCH.
3. INDEXES OF PORTRAITS IN THE "EUROPEAN MAGAZINE," "LONDON  
MAGAZINE," AND "REGISTER OF THE TIMES." BY E. SOLLY.
4. INDEX OF OBITUARY NOTICES FOR 1878.





## APPENDIX.

### 1.—INDEX TO BOOKS AND PAPERS ON MARRIAGE BETWEEN NEAR KIN. By ALFRED H. HUTH.

1. *Lectura super Arboribus Consanguinitatis et Affinitatis;* 1477  
adjunctis certis additionibus figuris et enigmatibus  
necnon Arboris vocabula, etc. By JOHANN ANDREAS.  
Nuremberg. fol. 1477.  
*The first edition with a date, in Latin. Several others  
were printed without a date about 1472-1475. A  
Latin 4to. Nuremberg, 1510. The first German  
translation is Augsburg, fol. 1474, and there is  
another, "Mit Registern und andern Zusetzen  
vormals nye getrückt." Oppenheim. fol. 1515.*
2. "De Nuptiis Consanguineorum." In the *Opera* of ARCH- 1491  
BISHOP ANSELM. Nuremberg, 1491. fol. Paris, 1675  
and 1721. fol. Venice, 1744. 2 vols. fol. Mont-  
rouge, 1852 2 vols. 8vo.
3. *De Arbore Consanguinitatis et Affinitatis, sive de Gradibus.* 1540  
By PH. MELANCTHON. Wittemberg. 12mo. 1540.  
*Also in the various editions of the collected works.*
4. On the Marriage of Cousins-German. By CHARLES BUTLER. 1619  
Oxford, 1619 and 1629. (?)
5. *ΣΥΓΓΕΝΕΙΑ, De Propinquitate Matrimonium impediēte* 1625

Regula. By CHARLES BUTLER. Oxford, 1625. 4to. 1625  
Frankfurt, 1643. 8vo.

*This last edition is printed together with, and following:—*

6. Tractatus de Nuptiis Consobrinarum Prohibitis aut 1643  
Premissis. By FR. FLORENS. Frankfurt. 8vo.  
1643.

*This work has a title common to both. Butler, who follows, has a separate title.*

7. Considerations sur les Droits par lesquels la Nature a 1648  
reiglé les Mariages. By MOYSE AMYRAUT. Saumur.  
8vo. 1648.

8. "Concerning the Lawfulness of Marriages betwixt First 1659  
Cousins, or Cousin-Germans." In the Golden Remains  
of the ever-memorable Mr. JOHN HALES. London,  
1659. 8vo. 1673. 4to. and 1688. 8vo.

*Also in the Collected Works. Glasgow, 1765. 3 vols.  
8vo.*

9. "The Judicial law of Moses is annul'd, or abrogated, and 1660  
retains no obliging power either in whole or in part  
over any Christian Prince, Commonwealth, or Person."  
In the Ductor Dubitantium, or the Rule of Con-  
science in all her General Measures. By JEREMY  
TAYLOR. Rule iii. chap. ii. book 2. London, fol.  
1660, 1671, 1676, 1696, 1716.

10. The Marriages of Cousin Germans Vindicated from the 1673  
censures of Unlawfulness and Inexpediency. By  
SAMUEL DUGARD. Oxford, 1673. 12mo.

*Printed Anonymously. There are probably other  
editions, 1675 and 1680.*

11. The Degrees of Consanguinity and Affinity, Described 1674  
and Delineated. By ROBERT DIXON. London. 12mo.  
1674.

12. Mr. Emmerton's Marriage with Mrs. Bridget Hyde Con- 1682  
sidered. Wherein is discoursed . . . The Levitical  
Degrees, the Bounds of a Legal Marriage, and the  
Reasons thereof. . . . In a Letter from a Gentleman  
in the Country, etc. Published by Richard Baldwin.  
London. 8vo. 1682.

13. Mr. Emmerton's Cause now depending before the Dele-  
gates, briefly stated and unfolded. Printed for R.  
Dew. London. fol. 1682.

14. Two Discourses introductory to a Disquisition concerning the Unlawfulness of the Marriages of Cousins-german. By JOHN TURNER. London. 1682. 1682
15. Defence of the Marriage of an Uncle with the Daughter of his Half-Brother on the Father's side. By JOHN TURNER. London. 1686. 1686
16. A Discourse briefly shewing, that the Marriages of such as are Near of Kin are Sinful and Abominable now under the Gospel, as well as they were under the Law: and that *All the Degrees of Kindred*, contain'd in the Table appointed to be put up in the Churches, (which Table is here printed at large), are *forbidden* in the Scriptures both of the *Old* and *New* Testament to Marry, accordingly as it is set forth in the *Table* aforesaid. By EDWARD WELLS. London. 12mo. 1718.
17. De Nuptiis inter Fratrem et Sororem. By JOHN ARNTZENIUS. Nimeguen. Sm. 4to. 1726. 1726
18. Bedencken, ob ein Christ mit gutem Gewissen Seines verstorbenen Weibes Schwester, oder deren Schwester-Tochter zur Ehe nehmen könne. Sm. 4to. ANON. No date or place.  
*Apparently part of a collection of Essays, pp. 301-316. About the date of 1750.*
19. The Case of Marriages between near Kindred particularly considered, etc., etc. By JOHN FRY. London, 1756, 1773. 8vo. 1756  
*Printed Anonymously. The second edition has 57 more pages.*
20. "An Essay on Collateral Consanguinity;" in Tracts Chiefly Relating to the Antiquities and Laws of England. By SIR WM. BLACKSTONE. London, 1762. 2 vols. 8vo. 1771. 4to. 1762  
*These Tracts were originally published separately.*
21. Vicissitudines Juris Romani de Incestis Nuptiis. By J. H. FABER. Leipzig. Sm. 4to. 1763. 1763
22. Juristische Abhandlung und Untersuchung der Frage ob die Ehe eines Sohnes mit der Mutter seiner Stiefmutter den Rechten nach zugelassen sey? By P. J. HEISLER. Halle. Sm. 4to. 1783. 1783
23. "De Quelques Questions relatives au Métissage dans les Races d'Animaux Domestiques." By J. B. HUZARD. 1831

- In the Annales de l'Agriculture Française, 3rd series, 1831 vol. vii. May, 1831, pp. 241-266. Paris. 8vo.
24. "Recherches sur l'Origène de la Surdi-Mutité." By P. MENTÈRE. In the Gazette Médicale de Paris, 3rd series, 16th year, No. 12, for March 21st, pp. 223-226; and No. 13, for March 28th, 1846, pp. 243-246. Paris. 4to. 1846
25. Report of the Commissioners appointed to inquire into the State and Operations of the Law of Marriage as relating to the Prohibited Degrees of Affinity, and to Marriages Solemnized Abroad or in the British Colonies. London, 1848. fol. Reprinted, 1856. fol. 1848
26. "Note sur l'Influence de la Consanguinité sur les produits du mariage." By RILLIET. In the Bulletin de l'Académie Impériale de Médecine, vol. xxi. No. 16, for May 13th, 1856, p. 746. Paris. 1856
27. Also in the Union Médicale, 10th year, vol. x. No. 63, for May 24th, 1856, pp. 253, 254. Paris. 4to.
28. In the Gazette Médicale de Paris, 26th year, 3rd series, vol. xi. for May 24th, 1856, pp. 324, 325. 4to.
29. And in the Journal des Connaissances Médicales et Pharmaceutiques, 23rd year, for June, 20th, 1856, pp. 358, 359.
- In none of these does he give more than the results at which he thinks he has justly arrived.*
30. "Du Mariage entre Parents considéré comme Cause de la Surdi-Mutité Congéniale." By P. MENTÈRE. In the Gazette Médicale de Paris, 3rd series, 26th year, No. 20, for May 17th, 1856, pp. 303-306. Paris. 4to.
31. "Note sur les Accouplements entre Consanguins dans les Familles ou Races des Principaux Animaux Domestiques." By J. B. HUZARD. In the Annales de l'Agriculture Française, 5th series, vol. ix. No. 11, for June 15th, 1857, pp. 497-512. Paris. 8vo. 1857
32. "Note sur les Inconvénients qui peuvent résulter du Défaut de Croisement dans la propagation des Espèces Animales." By CH. ARBÉ. In the Bulletin Mensuel de la Société Impériale Zoologique d'Acclimatation, art. i. vol. iv. No. 11, for November, 1857, pp. 509-518. Paris. 8vo.

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2.—INDEX OF THE STYLES AND TITLES OF SOVEREIGNS  
OF ENGLAND. By WALTER DE GRAY BIRCH, F.R.S.L.

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A SIMPLE list of the styles and titles used by the earliest as well as the mediæval and later sovereigns of our island empire is of great use to the historian, and at the request of the Council of the Index Society I have revised my collections, the greater portion of which were originally printed in the *Athenæum*, Nos. 2528, pp. 497–499, 8 April, and 2530, pp. 566, 567, 22 April, 1876.

The books which I have used in my researches into this interesting subject are such as are easily available to every ordinary student of history, and will be found in every library of antiquarian worth or pretension. They comprise the celebrated ‘*Codex Diplomaticus Aevi Saxonici*,’ by J. M. Kemble, published in 1839, for the English Historical Society; B. Thorpe’s ‘*Diplomatarium Anglicum Aevi Saxonici*,’ 1865; some of the Master of the Rolls’ Series of Chronicles and Memorials; the four parts, forming a complete series of Facsimiles of Ancient Charters, published in 1873–1879, for the Trustees of the British Museum; my own ‘*Fasti Monastici Aevi Saxonici*,’ and several other kindred works. In order not to encroach too much upon space, I have avoided giving references except in the more important instances.

All the sovereigns of England, from the commencement of the seventh century, when the heptanomy of England was in

its full vigour, down to Her Most Gracious Majesty Queen Victoria, appear to have employed the word *rex* or *regina*, as the case may be, without exception. And as we may take this for granted, or if necessary prove it without difficulty, by the most cursory examination of the most common collections of royal acts and documents running in the royal name, I have omitted to give any special attention to the use of this specific title, in its simple and uncombined form, by any particular sovereign.

There are, however, a number of words, derived from native or imported sources, which have been employed by these sovereigns from time to time in their royal styles and diplomatic titles, to signify the extent of their power and the nature of their supreme domination over the people or peoples subject to their rule. Many of these terms are of a very interesting kind, and it is to these that I would call the attention of my readers.

I do not propose to investigate the intricacies of the synonymous phrases adjoined to the title, which, starting with the simple form *gratiâ Dei*, gradually branched out into luxurious circumlocutions and periphrastic expressions in the Saxon period, such as, for example, "disponente domino," "gratia gratuita dei patris concedente," "domino concedente," "divinæ dispensationis gratia," "ejus [dei] melliflua gratia largiente," "ejus præclara gratia concedente," "favente dei omnipotentis clementia," "regnante domino," "Christo largiente," "dei dono," "Christi annuente clementia," "divina dispensatione," "patientia divina," "divina dispensante gratia," "domino donante," "divino suffragio," "divina inspirante gratia," "deo prædestinante," "dei prædestinatione," "deo cuncta pie disponente in cujus manu sunt omnia jura regnorum absque ulla antecedente merito," "cælica fulciete clementia," "gratia gratuita dei patris concedente," "almi regnantis gratia," "divina dispensante pietate," "ipso piissimo præordinante deo," "mei non meriti sed dei gratia largiente," "omnipotentissimo deo concedente," "deo omnipotente donante et concedente," "favente omnipotentis dei clementia," "althroni

cuncta creantis ac gubernantis concedente clementia," "divina mihi arriidente gratia," "disponente clementia creantis," "Dei omnipotentis nutu," "divina largiente clementia," "deificæ voluntatis permissione," etc.

For all such expressions, although for a time they obtained an employment with the diplomatic writers of the Norman period, were rapidly reduced again to the simple form from which they had started. And we find, for instance, the sole form *dei gratiâ* upon the seals and in the genuine charters of the two Williams and Henry the First; one charter, however, of a doubtful origin, of this latter sovereign, contains the phrase, "providente divina clementia" (*Journ. of Brit. Arch. Assoc.* 1873, vol. xxix. p. 250).

Confining, therefore, our attention to the words or expressions signifying rule or government, we are immediately struck with their variety and their import. For convenience, we will examine them in order of alphabetical arrangement. The first part comprises styles used previously to the advent of the Normans. The second part embraces the period between A.D. 1066 and the present year. It will be easily seen that some particular phrases have been frequently employed, while others have been found to occur once or twice only throughout the space of about 450 years which is illustrated by extant *diplomata* and official documents issued under the immediate surveillance of the chief ruler of our island. For convenience of reference, I have grouped the expressions which are found combined with *basileus*, *imperator*, *monarchus*, and *rex*, under the separate headings of *basileus*, etc., in alphabetical subordination. K. refers to Kemble's *Codex*. The italic word in the sentence is that which is arranged in alphabet.

## PART I. A.D. 604-1066.

*Beatus agonista* totius Britanniae—used by Eadwi, in 956.

*Anguleynineg*—used in reference to Eadgar, in 969; in reference to Eadmeard after 972, and in 977; in reference to Aethelred, between 978-992.

*Apice* totius albionis sublimatus—used by Aethelstan, in 933; by Eadgar, in 961.

*Archons*—used by Eadwig, in 956 (*bis*); by Eadgar, 964, 968.

*Basileon*—used by Eadwig, in 956; and by Cnut, in 1021-1023.

*BASILEUS.*

The lexicographers of Middle Age Latin explain this term to be equivalent to Imperator (see lower down). Basileus—'Glos. Ælfrici Saxonium,' Basileus, kyning, i. Rex. Hanc porro Basilei appellationem videntur sibi prae ceteris arrogasse veteres Angliae reges.—Du Cange, 'Glossarium,' s.v. Basileus.

*Basileus*—used by Coenuualha of Wessex, in 670, with subscription "Ego Coenualla basilleos Westsaxonum," etc.; in the phrase "basileus Anglorum simul et imperator regum et nationum infra fines Britanniae commorantium," by Aethelstan in 930 (934?); and again in 931, "basyleos Anglorum caeterarumque gentium in circuitu persistentium"; used by Aethelstan, in 931; by Aethelstan, in the phrase "Basileos Anglorum et aequae totius Britanniae orbis deicolarumque fylos atque curagulus eorum," in 935; by Eadmund, in 940, 946; by Eadred, in 948, 955; "basileus Anglorum hujusque insulae barbarorum," used by Eadred, in 955; by Eadwig, in 956, 959, 960; by Eadgar, in 959, 960, 962, 963, 964, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 978; by Aethelred, in 979, 980, 982, 983, 984, 985, 988, 993, 994, 996, 998, 999, 1002, 1004, 1007, 1008, 1012; by Cnut, in 1022, 1023, 1031, 1032; by Eadmeard, in 1043, 1044, 1046, 1055, 1060.

*Basileus* omnis Britanniae regimen adeptus—used by Cnut, in 1033.

Compos regni Anglorum *basileus* . . . paterno solio sublimatus—used by Eadmund, in 941.

*Basileus* Anglorum et aequae totius Bryttanniae orbis curagulus—used by Aethelstan, in 935, 937, 939.

*Basileus* native jureque dedicatus—used by Aethelred, in 983.

- Rite dicatus *basileus*—used by Aethelred, in 986.  
*Basileus* aegregius—used by Eadwig, in 956.  
 Egregius Angul-Saxonum *basileus* cæterarumque plebium hinc inde habitantium—used by Eadwig, in 956.  
*Basileus* egregius—used by Aethelred, in 972.  
 Non solum Angul-Saxonum *basileus* verumetiam totius Albionis insulae . . . sceptro fungens—used by Eadwig, in 956.  
*Basileus*, regni fastigio humili praesidens animo—used by Eadgar, in 961.  
*Basileus* . . . et gubernator—used by Aethelstan, in 939.  
*Basileus* Anglorum . . . gubernator et rector—used by Eadred, in 945, 948; by Eadwig, in 956; by Eadgar, in 961; by Eadward, in 1050.  
*Basileus* Anglorum et imperator regum gentium—used by Eadgar, in 966 (K. Dxiv.)  
*Basileus* . . . imperator et dominus—used by Eadgar, in 964.  
*Basileus* Anglorum, et rex atque imperator regum et nationum infra fines Britannie commorantium—used by Eadgar, in 967.  
*Basileus* industrius—used by Aethelstan, in 938; by Aelfred, in 939; by Eadmund, 940, 942; by Eadgar, 961; by Aethelred, in 983, 987, 988, 1015; by Eadward, in 1046.  
*Basileus* tocius Anglorum gentis, caeterarumque nationum in circuitu degentium primatum gerens—used by Aethelred, in 983.  
*Basileus* . . . regens atque gubernans—used by Cnut, in 1024.  
*Basileus* Albionis monarchus—used by Eadwig, in 956 (?).  
*Basileus* (see Rex et Basileus).  
*Basileus* Anglorum . . . tocius regni fastigium tenens—used by Aethelred, in 995.  
 Regiae dignitatis solio subthronizatus *basileus*—used by Aethelred, in 981.

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*Brytenwalda* (see Cyning).

### CINCG.

- Cino*—applied to Aethelbryht, to Eadmund, and to Eadred, in 965 and 993.  
*Cineg*—used by Aethilbald, between 743 and 745; applied to Eadmund, between 965 and 993.  
*Cing*—used by Eadgar, in 966; by Cnut, between 1013 and 1020, 1035.  
*Cinge*—used by Aelfred of Wessex, between 880 and 885.

*Cinig*—used by Eadweard of Wessex, between 901 and 909.

*Cining*—used by Eadgar, in 963 and 975; applied to Cnut, *circa* 1020.

*Cining*—used by Aethelred, in 1006.

*Cynig*—applied to Eadgar, in 962; used by Aethelred, *circa* 984.

*Cyneg*—used by Cnut, in 1032.

*Cyng*—applied to Eadred, in 946 and 955; used by Cnut, in 1032, 1033; by Eadweard.

*Cynge*—used by Eadweard; by Cnut.

*Cyning*—used by Beornnulf, in 825; by Berhtuulf, *circa* 840; by Eadweard of Wessex, between 901 and 909; by Aethelstan, in 934; by Eadred, in 955; by Eadgar, in 970, 973 and 975.

*Cyninge*—used by Eadweard, in 1065.

Ongol-Saxna *cyning* and brytenwalda calles thyyses iglandæs—used by Aethelstan, in 934.

*Kining*—used by Cnut, in 1023.

*King*—used by Aethelred of Wessex, between 867 and 871; by Aelfred, between 871 and 878; by Aethelstan (K. ccelix, ccelx), in 939; by Harold, in 1038; *passim* by Eadweard.

*Kinge*—used by Eadweard, between 1061 and 1065.

*Kyng*—used by Cnut, 1020 and 1023; by Eadweard.

*Kynge*—used by Eadweard, between 1044 and 1065.

*Kyning*—referred to Eadweard, between 901 and 909; used by Aethelred, *circa* 1000; and by Eadweard, in 1062.

*Coregulus* (*see* Gubernator).

*Curagulus*, i.e. curam gerens, sollicitus (*see* Basileus and Rex).

*Dominus*—used by Eadgar, in 963 (*see* Basileus).

*Fretus*, etc. (*see* Regalis).

*Fylos*=φύλος for φύλαξ (*see* Basileus) or φίλος.

*Gubernacula regens*—used by Aethelflaed of Mercia, between 915 and 922.

*Gubernator*—used by Cnut, in 1018.

*Gubernator sceptri hujus insulae*—used by Aethelred, in 1014; by Cnut, in 1033.

Gentis *gubernator* Angligenae totiusque insulae *coregulus*, etc.—used by Aethelred, in 1002.

*Gubernator* et rector—used by Eadred, in 955; by Eadwig, in 956; by Eadgar, in 959, 960, 961, 962, 964, 967 [977 and 978].

*Gubernator* (*see* *Rex and Rector*).

*Ierarchia* (*see* *Rex*).

### IMPERATOR.

Used by Cnut, in 1018 (K. dccxxvii), in the phrase, “Imperator Knut . . . regiminis Anglici in Anglia potitus”; used in the phrase “Rector et imperator,” by Coenwulf of Mercia, in 798 (*see* below, under *Rector*); in conjunction with Basileus, q.v., by Aethelstan, in 930 (934?) (K. ccclix\*); “Eadwi rex, Angulsaexna et Northanhumbrore imperator, paganorum gubernator Breotonumque propugnator,” in 956 (K. ceceli); “Basileus, imperator et dominus,” used by Eadgar, in 964; by Aethelred, in the phrase “totius Albionis . . . imperator,” in 995 (Chron. Mon. de Abingdon, i. 388).

Anglorum basileus, omniumque insularum oceani quae Britanniam circumjacent cunctarumque nationum quae infra eam includuntur *imperator* et dominus—used by Eadgar, in 964 (K. dxiv).

Basileus Anglorum, et rex atque *imperator* regum et nationum infra fines Britanniae commorantium—used by Eadgar, in 967 (K. dxxxvi).

Rex . . . gubernator . . . propugnator . . . ac *imperator*—used by Aethelred, in 1013.

Anglo-Saxoniae atque Northhymbrensis gubernator monarchiae, paganorum propugnator, ac Breotonum caeterarumque provinciarum *imperator*—used by Aethelred, in 1013.

Paganorum *imperator*—used by Eadred, in 949 (K. ccccxvi) (*see* *Rex*).

*Imperator* regum—in the phrase “Basileus Anglorum et imperator regum gentium”—used by Eadgar, in 964 (K. dxiv).

Famosus totius Britannicae insulae *imperator*—used by Aethelred, in 990.

Totius Albionis *imperator* augustus—used by Eadgar, in 970.

Oswaldus totius Britanniae *imperator* ordinatus a Deo—Life of St. Columba, Acta SS. Bollandus, vol. xxii. p. 186; Paris, 1867.

Serenissimus *imperator*—used by Eadgar, in 974 (K. dlxxxi).

*Imperatoris* titulum sibi arrogasse Reges Anglosaxonicos ex hoc patet, quod Basileas sese passim indigitarent: quae vox Imperatorem tum sonabat.—Du Cange, ‘Glossarium,’ s.v. Imperator.

*Imperiali* Anglo-Saxonum diademate infulatus, etc.—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Imperium*—used in the phrase “rex . . . regens imperium,” was employed by Aethilbald, in 742 (*see* below, under *Rex*); in the date “anno secundo imperii,” by Coenuulf, 798 (*see* below, under *Rector*); “imperii piissimi regis . . . Coenuulfi anno xv°,” by Coenuulf, in 811; in a phrase, “super . . . imperium elevatus rex,” by Aethelstan, in 930 (*see* under *Rex*); in the date, “iiii° anno imperii mei,” by Eadmund, in 943 (K. ccccxiv); “primo anni imperii mei,” by Eadred, in 947; in the phrase, “rex terrenus sub imperiali potentia regis saeculorum aeternumque principis magnae Britanniae temporale gerens imperium,” by Eadred, in 948; “anno imperii mei tertio,” by Eadred, in 949; “primo anno imperii mei,” by Eadwig, in 956 (K. cccxxxvii, K. cccclii, K. ccccliv); “anno secundo imperii Eadwiges totius Albionis insulae imperantis,” 957; “anno quarto imperii,” by Eadwig and Eadgar, in 959; “anno imperii vi°,” by Eadgar, 963.

### MONARCHUS, etc.

*Monarcha*—used by Eadgar, in 966; by Eadweard, in 1065.

*Monarches*—used by Aethelred, in 1012.

*Monarchia* (*see* *Rex*).

Totius Albionis *monarchiam* gubernans—used by Aethelred, in 1004.

*Monarchia* regni munitus—by Offa of Mercia, in 785.

*Monarchiam* totius Britanniae insulae cum superno juvamine obtinens—used by Eadgar, in 965.

*Monarchiam* optinens—used by Eadweard, in 1053.

Possidens totius Magnae Britanniae *monarchiam*—used by Eadgar, in 966.

*Monarchia*—in the phrase “singularis privilegii monarchia praeditus rex” (*see* *Rex*).

Opitulante gratuita dei gratia *monarchiam* tenentes—used by Aethelred and Aethelfled, in 901.

*Monarchus*—used by Aethilbald, in the phrase “Aethilbaldus Britanniae Anglorum monarchus,” between 725 and 737 (K. lxxxi\*); by Eadwig, “totius Albionis monarchus,” in 956, and by Eadred, in 949; “Monarchus Britanniae insulae,” by Eadwig, in 956; “Britanniae Anglorum monarchus,” by Eadgar, in 959, 961; “monarchus,” by Eadgar, in 961, 966, 969 and 970, 972; “Bryttanniae Anglorum monarchus,” by



Eadwig, in 959; by Eadgar [977 and 978]; and by Aethelred, in 993; "*Britanniae totius Anglorum monarchus*," by Aethelred, in 994, 1005, 1006; by Cnut, in 1018, 1019, 1020 (monarcus), 1021-1023, 1031; by Eadweard, in 1042, 1062.

*Monarchus et primicerius*—used by Eadred, in 949.

*Regius Angliarum monarchus*—used by Eadweard, in 1049.

*Monarchus* (see *Basileus*, and *Rex*).

*Praepotens Anglicanae genealogiae sceptro fretus*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Primicerius* (see *Rex*, and *Monarchus*).

*Primicerius*—used by Eadgar, in 967.

*Propugnator* (see *Imperator*, and *Rex*).

*Anglorum rector caeterarumque gentium per circuitum adjacentium gubernator*—used by Aethelred, in 995.

*Rector et imperator*—used by Coenuulf of Mercia, in the phrase "*rector et imperator regni*," in 798. (Facs. of Anct. Charters in B. M.) The date is given "*anno secundo imperii nostri*."

*Rector* (see *Gubernator*, and *Rex*).

*Regali prosapia comptus*—used by Aethelred, in 1003.

*Regali delibutus unguine, sceptrigeraque gentis Anglorum monarchia altithroni favente clementia sublimatus*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Regali fretus dignitate*—used by Ini, of Wessex, in 701, 725; by Beorhtic of Wessex, before 790; by Ecgerht, in 825, 826; by Aethelulf of Wessex, in 854; by Eadgar, in 963; by Aethelred, in 996, 1015; by Eadweard, between 1038, 1042, 1044.

*Regalia sceptra gubernans*—used by Eadweard, in 1065.

*Regalis regiminis obtinens*—used by Aethelstan, in 939.

*Regia dignitate praeditus*—used by Offa, in 796.

*Regia dignitatis sublimatus honore*—used by Aethelred, in 1005.

*Regia infula comptus*—used by Aethelred, in 990.

*Totius Britannicae insulae regimina gubernans*—used by Eadgar, in 971.

*Totius Brytanniae triviatim potitus regimine*—used by Eadgar.

*Totius Albionis triviatim potitus regimine*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Regiminis Anglici potitus*—used by Cnut, in 1018.

*Regni Merciorum sublimatus ad culmina*—used by Eadgar, in 958.

- Regnum dispensans*—used by Aethelstan in the phrase “*regnum totius albonis deo auctore dispensans*,” in 929.  
*Praesidens regno magnae Britanniae*—used by Eadgar, in 972.  
*Regni gubernacula sortitus*—used by Aethelred, in 995.  
 (Rex) *Regni solio sullimatus*—used by Aethelstan, in 931, 934; by Eadgar, in 970, 974; by Aethelred, in 985, 988.  
*Regulus*—used by Uhtred, of the Hwiccas, in 767; and again in 770; for Aldred of the Hwiccas, in 777; and by him between 778 and 785.

### REX.

- Commonly used by all sovereigns without exception from the seventh to the eleventh century.  
*Rex assistens anglicenarum*—used by Eadweard, in 1061.  
*Rex et basileus totius angliae*—used by Eadgar, in 966.  
*Clementissimus rex*, speaking of Aethelbert, in 761.  
*Rex regia dignitate conspicuus*—used by Eadmund, in 940.  
*Rex a domino constitutus*—used by Eadgar.  
*Rex a rege regum constitutus*—used by Offa between 793 and 796.  
*Rex Anglorum et curagulus totius Bryttanniae*—used by Aethelstan, in 939; (et aequae totius Brit. curagulus), by Aethelstan, in 939.  
*Rex Anglorum et curagulus multarum gentium*—used by Eadmund, in 940.  
*Rex . . . et curagulus praelectus*—used by Aethelstan, in 938.  
*Rex ac defensor constitutus*—used by Eadweard, in 1063.  
*Dei atque domini nostri Jesu Christi faventeque ridenteque gratia in regem dicatus*—used by Burgred, in 869.  
*Rex regni regimonia dispensans*—used by Beorhtric of Wessex, in 801.  
*Rex . . . domini adridenti grati regimini praelatus (sic)*—used by Æthelwulf of Wessex, in 839.  
*Rex donans, etc.*—used by Coenuulf, in 799; by Aethelstan, in 933.  
*Rex donator*—used by Hlotharius of Kent, in 679; by Ceadualla of Wessex, in 688; by Osuini of Kent, in 689 (K. xxx\*); by Wythred of Kent, in 696; by Aethilberht of Kent, in 732; by Aethelwulf of Mercia, in 845.  
 [Rex] *Donator*—used by Ecgerht of Kent, in 779.  
*Rex egregius*—used by Eadwig, in 956.  
*Super . . . imperium elevatus rex*—used by Aethelstan, in the phrase “*tam super Britannicae gentis, quam super aliarum nationum huic subditarum imperium elevatus rex*,” in 930 (K. cccli).  
*Rex sceptris fretus regalibus*—used by Aethelstan, in 929, 930.  
*Gloriosus rex*—used by Uuihtæd, in 694; in mentioning Wihthred,

the father of Athelberht, king, 724; by Eadgar, in 949; by Eadgar (*c.* 978?).

*Rex gloriosissimus*—used by Eadred, in 949.

*Rex Anglorum gloriosissimus, rectorque Northanhymbra, et paganorum imperator, Brittonumque propugnator*—used by Eadred in 949 (*k. ccccxvi*).

*Rex gratulabundus*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Rex Anglorum . . . culminis totius regimen gubernans*—used by Aethelred, in 995.

*Rex ac gubernator*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Rex et gubernator*—used by Aethelstan, in 937.

*Rex Anglorum gubernator et rector*—used by Eadred, in 949; by Eadwig, in 958; by Eadgar, in 961; by Aethelred, in 1002.

*Rex Anglorum, ac totius Britannicae telluris gubernator et rector*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Rex Anglorum, caeterarumque gentium in circuitu persistentium gubernator et rector*—used by Edmund, in 940, 944, 945, 946; by Eadred, in 946, 947, 948, 949; by Aethelstan, in 943; *industrius rex, c. q. g. i. c. p. g. e. r.* as above, by Eadwig, in 956; ("*circumquaque*" for "*in circuitu*"), by Eadwig, in 956, 957, 958; ("*multarum*" and "*circumquaque*"), by Eadwig, *c.* 958; by Eadgar, in 963, 964, 968, 971; by Eadweard, in 977; by Aethelred, in 984, 1006 and 1012; by Cnut, in 1032, 1033 (*see Industrius rex*).

*Rex . . . Angulsaexa et Northanhumbroorum imperator, paganorum gubernator, Breotonumque propugnator*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Rex et dominium habens*—used by Eadweard Confessor.

*Humilis et devotus rex*—used by Aethelstan, in 938.

*Rex imperiosus*—used by Aethelred, in 984.

*Inclitus rex*—used by Eadwig, in 956.

*Inclitus et serenissimus rex*—used by Eadgar, in 969.

*Inclitae memoriae rex*, speaking of Aethelbert, in 762.

*Industrius rex*—used by Eadmund, in 940, 941, 942, 943; by Eadwig, in 956, in the phrase "*industrius rex Anglorum, caeterarumque gentium in circuitu persistentium gubernator et rector*"; by Eadwig, simply, in 956; "*industrius Anglorum rex gubernator et rector*"—used by Eadwig, in 957; by Eadgar, in 958; by Aethelred, in 1005.

*Rex justus et benignus*—applied to Athulf, in 937.

*Rex et monarchus*—used by Aethelred, in 987, 1014 in the phrase, "*sullimatus rex et monarchus totius Albionis*."

- Nomine regis* fungens—used by Cuthraed of Wessex, in 745.  
*Rex ordinatus* super Angligenas, etc.—used by Eadmund, in 941.  
*Rex pacificus*—used by Eadgar, in 968.  
*Pius rex*—used by Coenuulf of Mercia, in 803, 811.  
*Piissimus rex*—applied to Offa in 759 [B. M. Add. Ch. 19789]; used by Offa, in 779, and applied to Coenuulf, in 811.  
*Regum* praecellentissimus—used by Eadwi, in 956.  
*Singularis privilegii ierarchia praeditus rex*—used by Aethelstan, in 930 (for 934), 932, 934; (gerarchia), in 931; by Cnut, in 1035.  
*Ierarchia florentis Albionis praeditus rex*—used by Aethelstan, in 935.  
*Monarchia praeditus rex*—used by Aethelstan, in 931, 932.  
*Singularis privilegii monarchia praeditus rex*—used by Aethelstan, in 931, 933; by Æthelred, in 1009.  
*Rex ac praedux*—used by Eadgar, in 964.  
*Rex . . . praedordinatus in regem*—used by Eadred, in 949; by Eadwig, in 956, 958.  
*Praedordinatus in regem*—used by Aethelred, in 994.  
*Rex Albionis summam praesidens*—used by Eadred, in 949.  
*Rex Anglorum et aequae multarum gentium monarchiae potestatis praevisor*—used by Eadweard, in 977.  
*Rex et primicerius*—used by Eadmund, in 946; *rex . . . totius albionis primicerius*—used by Eadred, in 947, 953, 955, 956; by Eadred, in 955; by Eadwig, in 956, 961; by Eadgar, in 958, 963, 965, 966, 967; *rex primiceriusque*—used by Eadgar, in 969, 972, 973, 975; by Aethelred, in 1009; by Hardacnut, in 1042; *rex primiceriusque*—used by Eadweard, in 1052-3; by Eadweard, in 1054.  
*Rex et primicerius totius Albionis regni fastigium humili praesidens animo*—used by Aethelstan, in 931; by Cnut, in 1033; by Eadweard, in c. 977, 1050, 1052.  
*Rex et princeps*—used by Eadberht, in 761; *rex et Anglorum princeps*, by Eadweard.  
*Rex in cathedra regali promotus*—used by Cnut, in 1020 and 1023.  
*Rex . . . [Christi] ammonitione provocatus*—used by Cnut, in 1033; by Eadweard, in 1044.  
*Rex et rector*—used by Aethelstan, in the phrase "*rex et rector totius Britanniae caeterarumque deo concedente gubernator provinciarum*," in 930; by Aethelstan, in 933, 934; by Eadred, in 949; by Aethelred, in 1001, 1005.  
*Rex Anglorum gentiumque circumsistentium praepotens almifice rector*—used by Eadmund, in 942.  
*Rex regens imperium*—used by Aethilbald of Mercia, in the expression,

- "Ego Ethelbald rex divino suffragio fultus gentis Merciorum regens imperium," in 742 (K. lxxvii).
- Totius regni *rex* citra mare—used by Eadgar, 966.
- Rex* . . . regni totius fastigium tenens—used by Aedelred, in 990.
- Rex* regimina tenens—used by Coenuulf, in 816.
- Rex* regimina tentans—used by Eadwig, in 955.
- Rex* terrenus . . . temporale gerens imperium—used by Eadred, in 948.
- Reverentissimus *rex*—used by Aethilbald of Mercia, in 727.
- Strenuissimus *rex*—applied to Offa in 789.
- Rex* non modica infulatus sublimatus dignitate—used by Aethelstan, in 926.
- Rex* . . . sublimatus ad culmina—used by Eadgar, in 963.
- Rex* . . . regno sublimatus—used by Aethelstan, in 935.
- Rex* . . . regni solio sublimatus—used by Aethelstan, in 931, 932, 934.
- Rex* . . . solio sublimatus—used by Aethelred, in 990.
- Rex* subthronizatus—used by Cnut, in 1018, 1026.
- Sceptrigera ditione . . . *rex* subthronizatus—used by Aethelred, in 990.
- Subtronizatus *rex* et rector—used by Cnut, in 1019.
- Rex* Anglorum . . . regni totius fastigium tenens—used by Aethelred, in 984, 985.
- Rex* vocitatus—used by Cnut in the phrase "Divino nutu Anglorum rex vocitatus, in 1020.
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- Subregulus*—used by Aethilueard of the Wiccas, 706—by Eanberht of the Hwiccas, 757—for Oshere of the Hwiccas, in 774—by Uhtred of the Hwiccas, between 764 and 775—by Aldred of the Hwiccas, between 778 and 781; and between 769 and 785.

## PART II. A.D. 1066-1879.

This second part, into which my notes naturally divide themselves, embraces a period of 814 years, nearly twice the space of time occupied and illustrated by the former part. But it will be seen that the royal styles and diplomatic titles affected by the sovereigns in this division arrive at a degree of harmony and intelligible adoption not in all cases shown by the first division. The sources from which the following notes have been extracted might have been diffuse, had not the

very nature and essence of the inquiries demanded that my researches should be restricted to formal, original, and irrefragable evidence bearing in a direct manner upon these styles. Hence they are restricted to the evidence afforded by royal documents, coins, medals, and great seals; and the principal repertories, whence I have extracted my notes for this part following, are, the unrivalled collection of charters and seals in the British Museum; the chapter entitled 'Remarks on the Style and Charters of the Kings of England,' to be found in some editions only of 'The Chronology of History,' by Sir Harris Nicolas, itself derived in turn from Hardy's 'Introduction to the Charter-Rolls'; my own article on "Seals" in the *Arts and Sciences Supplement of the English Cyclopædia*; various Monographs on the Great Seals by Prof. Willis, the Rev. W. H. Gunner, and myself, in the *Journals and Transactions* of the Royal Society of Literature, the British Archæological Association, and the Royal Archæological Institute; and Mr. H. W. Henfrey's 'Guide to the Study and Arrangement of English Coins' (which is, for this purpose, perhaps as useful as other numismatic works of greater calibre that are less easily procured by the general reader).

A variety of other works will naturally suggest themselves to those who read and study the history of England in its critical forms. This part of the notes necessarily arranges itself best under the chronological series of sovereigns; and premising that the sign (*s.*) signifies *seal*, and (*c.*) *coins*, and that other notes without references are from documentary sources, while, for the sake of brevity, constantly recurring words are abbreviated or indicated by their initial letters only, we commence with—

William I. who used—rex—rex Anglorum—rex Anglorum, comes Normannorum atque Cinomanensium—r. A., princeps Normannorum et Cenomannorum—dux Normannorum et rex Anglorum—r. A. et Cenomannorum princeps—Normannorum patronus, Anglis rex (*s.*)—dux Normannorum . . . Angliam veniens in ore gladii regnum adeptus sum Anglorum—Anglorum rex et dux Normannorum atque princeps Cenomannorum—r. A. et dux Norm.—gloriosus rex A. et dux Northmannorum—victoriosus Anglorum basileus, in 1069—rex gloriosissimus—

- rex A. hereditario jure factus—magnus, and senior, frequently applied to him by succeeding sovereigns—"imperium ejus" (Nicolas, p. 365, n.)—Anglorum rex (very rare).
- William II.—rex Anglorum (s.)—rex Anglorum, dux Normannorum (on a doubtful seal)—rex A. filius magni Willelmi qui regi Edwardo hereditario jure successit.
- Henry I.—rex Anglorum (c.), between 1100 and 1108 (s.)—r. A., dux Normannorum, between 1108 and 1135 (s.)—r. A. et princeps Norm., after 1106—anglelandes kyning—r. A. filius magni regis Willelmi qui beatae memoriae regi Edwardo in regnum successit (a doubtful charter, dated in 1109)—r. A. et Normannorum dux—r. A. et Normannorum dux, Willelmi magni regis filius, qui Aeduardo regi hereditario jure successit in regnum (in a doubtful charter of 1109)—gloriosus rex Anglorum, applied to him.
- Stephen—rex Anglorum, dux Normannorum (s.)—rex Anglorum only, in charters, with one exception.
- Mathildis, or Maud the Empress (of Germany)—Romanorum regina (s.)—imperatrix Henrici regis filia, in 1140, 1149, etc.—imperatrix Henrici regis filia et Anglorum domina, in 1141, 1151, etc.—imperatrix Henrici regis filia et Anglorum regina, *circa* 1141 to 1143. See my monograph, 'A Fasciculus of the Charters of Mathildis,' etc., in the *Journ. Brit. Arch. Assoc.*, 1875.
- Henry II.—rex Anglorum, dux Normannorum et Aquitanorum, comes Andegavorum (s.)—rex Angliae et dux Normanniae et Aquitaniae et comes Andegaviae.
- King Henry, son of Henry II.—rex Anglorum, dux Normannorum et comes Andegavorum (s.).
- Richard I.—dux Normanniae et dominus Angliae, before his coronation—rex Anglorum, dux Normannorum et Aquitanorum et comes Andegavorum (s.)—rex Angliae, dux Normanniae et Aquitaniae, comes Andegaviae.
- John—rex Anglie dominus Hibernie, dux Normannie et Aquitannie, comes Andegavie (s.)—r. A., d. H., d. N., Aq., et c. An.
- Henry III.—rex Anglie, dominus Hibernie, dux Normannie et Aquitannie, comes Andegavie, between 1216 and 1260 (s.)—r. A., d. H., dux N. et c. Andeg. (s.)—r. A., d. H., d. Aquit., between 1262 and 1272 (s.).
- Edward I.—rex Anglie, dominus Hibernie, dux Aquitanie (s.)—same, but "et dux," in deeds.
- Edward II.—rex Anglie, dominus Hibernie, dux Aquitanie (s.)—rex Anglie et dominus Hibernie, sometimes in the last regnal year.

- Edward III.—rex Anglie, dominus Hibernie, dux Aquitanie, between 1327 and 1340 (*s.*)—rex Angl., Fra., Hib. (*c.*)—rex Francie et Anglie, dominus Hibernie, et dux Aquitanie, in 1340 (*s.*)—rex Anglie et Francie et dominus Hibernie, between 1340 and 1360 (*s.*)—same, with second “et” omitted (*c.*)—rex F., A. et d. H., in 1347 (*s.*)—r. F. et A. et d. H., between 1340 and 1360, and between 1372 and 1377 (*s.*)—rex A., dominus H. et Aq., between 1347 and 1360 (*c.*), and between 1360 and 1369 (*s.*)—rex A. et F., dom. H. et Aq., after 1369 (*c.*)—r. A. et F., dom. H. et dux Aq.
- Richard II.—rex Francie et Anglie et dominus Hibernie (*s.*)—rex A. et F. et d. H.—rex A. et F., d. H. et Aquitanie (*c.*)—r. A., d. H. et Aq. (*c.*)—r. A. et F., d. H. (*c.*).
- Henry IV.—rex Anglie et Francie et dominus Hibernie, and “Francie et Anglie” (*s.*)—rex A. et F., d. H. et Aquitanie (*c.*)—rex Anglie et Francie (*c.*)—r. A. et F. et d. H. (*c.*)—rex Anglie (*c.*).
- Henry V.—Seals same as Henry IV.; coins same as the last three above—Roy de Fraunce et d’Engleterre, seigneur d’Irlande, et duc de Normandie, in 5th year, Norman Rolls—rex Anglie heres et regens Francie et dominus Hibernie—and the same, with “regni” inserted after “regens”—r. A., heres regni F. et d. H. (*s.*), used between 1420 and 1422—kyng of England, heire and regent of the rewme of France and lord of Irland—roy d’Engleterre, heretier et regent du royaume de France et seigneur d’Irlande.
- Henry VI.—Seals same as Henry IV.; coins same as Henry V.—Francorum et Anglie rex, between 1422 and 1451 (*s.*)—“nuper de facto et non de jure rex Anglie,” applied to him by Edward IV.
- Edward IV.—rex Anglie et Francie et dominus Hibernie, or r. Francie et Anglie, etc. (*s.*)—rex Anglie et Francie—rex Anglie—rex Anglie et Hibernie (*c.*).
- Edward V.—Coins same as of Edward IV.—rex Anglie et F. et d. H. (*s.*)—r. F. et A. et d. H.
- Richard III.—rex Anglie et F. et d. H. (*s.*)—rex Anglie, and rex Anglie et Francie (*c.*)—rex F. et A. et d. H.
- Henry VII.—rex Anglie et Francie et dominus Hibernie, and rex Francie et Anglie, etc. (*s.*).
- Henry VIII.—rex Anglie et Francie et dominus Hibernie, between 1509 and 1532 (*s.*)—“His Most Christian Majesty,” title conferred by Pope Julius II. in 1513—rex Anglie, Francie, dominus Ibar for Hibernie (*c.*)—rex Anglie et Francie (*c.*)—rex Anglie (*c.*)—Fidei defensor, added in 1521—Henricus Octavus,



d. g. Anglie et Francie rex, fidei defensor et dominus Hibernie, between 1532 and 1541 (s.)—H. O. d. g. A. F. et H. rex, fidei defensor et in terra ecclesie Anglicane et Hibernie supremum caput, between 1541 and 1547 (s.)—same title, with sub Christo<sup>1</sup> added after Hibernie, in medal figured in *Brit. Arch. Assoc. Journ.* xxxiv.—Anglie, Francie et Hibernie rex, in 34th to 37th years' coinage.

Edward VI.—Edwardus sextus, Anglie, Francie et Hibernie rex fidei defensor et in terra ecclesie Anglicane et Hibernie supremum caput (s. and deeds)—Anglie, Francie et Hibernie rex (c.).

Mary I.—Maria, Anglie, Francie et Hibernie regina, ejus nominis prima, fidei defensor et in terra, etc., as above, or the same, but "ejus nominis prima" omitted—Anglie, Francie et Hibernie regina (c.)—"Maria" to "defensor" as above (s.).

Philip I. and Mary I.—Philippus et Maria, rex et regina Anglie, Francie, Neapolis, Jerusalem, et Hibernie, fidei defensores, principes Hispaniarum et Sicilie, archiduces Austrie et duces Mediolani, Burgundie, et Brabantie, comites Haspurgi, Flandrie, et Tirolis, in July, 1554—P. et M., Anglie, Hispaniarum, Francie, Jerusalem, utriusque Sicilie et Hibernie rex et regina, f. d., archiduces Austrie, duces Burgundie, Mediolani, et Brabantie, comites Haspurgi, Flandrie, et Tirolis, in 1555—rex et regina (c.)—P. et M., rex et regina Anglie, Hispaniarum, Francie, utriusque Sicilie et Hibernie, f. d., etc., between 1556 and 1558 (s.).

Elizabeth—Anglie, Francie, et Hibernie regina, fidei defensor, etc. (s.)—Anglie, Francie, Hibernie regina (c.)—A., F., et H. regina, fidei defensatrix, in one instance (Nicolas)—"Elizabeth, d. g. Angl., Fr. et M. Pr. e. a. i. regina," on coins which have been referred to the taking of Virginia by Raleigh in 1584; the abbreviations "M. Pr. e. a. i." on these coins are rendered "Magnae Provinciae captae auspicii illius," by Henfrey, but "a. i." may be perhaps "ab inimico."

James I.—Angliae, Scotiae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, fidei defensor (s. and deeds)—Angliae, Scotiae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, on coins issued in the first year—Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, on coins issued in the second year—"Jac. I. Totius Ins. Brit. Imp. et Frane. et Hib. Rex," and "Jac. I.

<sup>1</sup> Compare the insertion "proxime a Christo" in the title engraved by Baron in 1736 from Holbein's picture of the king granting a charter to the Barber-Surgeons, and the similar terms "immediately after Christ," on title-page of the Statutes, a<sup>o</sup> 31, and "under Christ," Statutes, a<sup>o</sup> 32, as pointed out by Mr. A. J. Horwood in the *Athenaeum*, 2534, 20 May, 1876, p. 697.

Brit. Cae. Aug. Hae. Caesar," medals figured in *Journ. Brit. Arch. Assoc.* xxxiv.

Charles I.—Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, fidei defensor, etc., in 1626, 1627 (*s.*)—Magnae to rex, as above (*c.*)—Angliae, Scotiae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, fidei defensor, between 1627 and 1640 (*s.*)—Magnae to defensor, as above, between 1640 and 1649 (*s.*).

Republic—Olivarius, Reipublicae Angliae, Scotiae, et Hiberniae, etc., protector, between 1653 and 1658 (*s.*)—Richardus, and so on, as above, between 1658 and 1660? (*s.*)

Charles II.—Carolus II., or Secundus, Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, fidei defensor, etc. (*s.* and deeds)—"fidei defensor" omitted (*c.*).

James II., *mutatis mutandis*, uses the same forms.

William III. and Mary II.—Gulielmus III. et Maria II., Angliae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex et regina, fidei defensores, etc., between 1689 and 1695 (*s.*)—Gulielmus et Maria, Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex et regina (*c.*).

William III.—Gulielmus III., Magnae Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, fidei defensor, etc. (*s.*)—the coins as above, but "et Maria" and "et regina" omitted.

Anne—Anna, M. B., F., et H. regina, f. d., etc. (*s.*)—M. B., F., et H. regina (*c.*).

George I.—Magnae, Britanniae, Franciae, et Hiberniae rex, fidei defensor, on deeds—same on seals and coins, with addition of Brunswicensis et Lunenburgensis dux, sacri Romani imperii archithesaurarius et princeps elector.

George II.—deeds and seals ("etc." added) same as George I.—coins omit "princeps."

George III.—deeds, seals, and coins same as George II. until 1801—thenceforward "Britanniarum rex, fidei defensor," deeds and coins; seals have "Brunswicensis" to "princeps elector, etc." as George I.—Of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland king, defender of the faith—Britanniarum rex, fidei defensor, et in terra ecclesiae Anglicanae et Hibernicae supremum caput, late in reign (on a seal in the British Museum).

George IV.—Britanniarum rex, fidei defensor, on seals and coins—style in deeds, "of the United Kingdom," etc., as George III.

William IV.—*mutatis mutandis*, as George IV.

Victoria—Britanniarum regina, fidei defensor—seals and coins, style as above—"Empress of India, 1 January, 1877," medal by G. G. Adams, Esq., F.S.A., figured in *Journal of British Archaeological Association*, vol. xxxiv. 1878.

## PART III.

In this concluding division<sup>1</sup> of the subject, I will endeavour to point out succinctly some of the most prominent of the many lessons that the previous extracts and notes appear to show us. I will only say, by way of preface, that I have spared no time or trouble to make my list as perfect as possible, although I can hardly hope to have gathered in every one of the numerous expressions which have been employed, for a period of 1275 years, to denote sovereignty of rule within the area of England.

If readers will refer to the list of expressions in Part I., they will observe that several words for sovereign ruler have been only used on one occasion, and to suit the taste of some individual monarch; and these *hapaxlegomena* divide themselves into two classes, the one of pure Latin origin, the other of Greek extraction. The Latin forms are *coregulus* and *dominus*; the Greek are *agonista*, *fylos* for φύλαξ, or perhaps for φίλος, and *monarches*. We may, therefore, dismiss these from our minds, as words unlikely ever to have been of any great value towards expressing the sovereign power over the kingdom of Britain. *Brytenwalda*, a purely English word, signifying "Britain's wielder," or "the Britons' wielder," i.e. "he who wields, or sways, the supreme power in Britain," also occurs but once in a diplomatic document, as far as my researches go (and that I find used by King Æthelstan in A.D. 934), although we recognize therein the more familiar expression *Bretwalda*, or *Brihtwalda*, into the consideration of which it is not my intention to digress on this occasion.

Readers will also observe another class of words, which, from their use on more than one occasion, and by different monarchs, appear to imply a certain amount of acceptance and authoritative employment, during this pre-Norman period. And these, in like manner, divide themselves into Latin and Greek forms. For example, among Latin forms there are *curagulus*, *gubernator*, *imperator*, *primicerius*, *propugnator*, *rector*, *regulus* (but only in a

<sup>1</sup> This division is here published for the first time.

subordinate sense), and *subregulus* (also in a subordinate form). The words of Greek origin, which enter into this category, are *archons*, *basileus*, and *monarchus*.

Of these expressions, *gubernator* occurs either alone, in combination with a genitive case, such as *gentis* or *insule*, or with another noun, such as *rex*, *rector*, etc., in between fifty and sixty documents. The word itself appears to have been selected by the scribes and advisers of the royal court merely as a synonym of *king* or *governor*, *ruler of the land*, for the educated Saxon scribe loved circumlocutions, periphrastic expressions, and metaphorical diction quite as much as his modern representative, the learned man of the nineteenth century. The reader may with profit compare the charter K. MCI., commencing "Afflante per cunctam triquadri orbis latitudinem gibonifero sacrosancti flaminis incendio," etc., dated in 928; or that numbered MCVII., dated in 923, beginning "Flebilis fortiter detestanda totillantis sæculi piacula," etc., with his own acquaintance with purer Latin styles.

The term *curagulus*, which appears to be a form of "curam gerulus" or "curam gerens" (although it very much resembles the word "coregulus," which has quite a different signification), occurs eight times, in combination with the more sublime title of *basileus* or *rex*.

The expression *primicerius*, or *primicherius*, appears once by itself, once in conjunction with *monarchus*, and twenty-six times in combination with *rex*. The signification of the word is not difficult of discovery, the latter part of the word probably being little more than a mere termination.

*Propugnator*, an expressive word, and full of meaning and value in the days of its employment, occurs in close combination with *breotonum*, or *paganorum*, twice, and then only in the secondary clauses of an elaborated style.

*Rector* occurs in the phrase "Rector et imperator" once; as "Gubernator et rector," ten times; as "Rex, gubernator, et rector," between thirty and forty times. Its meaning was evidently almost synonymous with *rex*.

*Regulus* appears about five times, and *subregulus* about six times, and are employed by local potentates, and not by those

having entire government in the kingdom. These words appear mostly with the *Hwiccas*, or inhabitants of that tract of land generally identified with Worcestershire.

By far the most interesting word in the series to us all is *imperator*, and, from its frequent occurrence in formal documents, there can be no doubt that the use of this term was universally acknowledged and thoroughly understood, as well by the sovereigns who employed it as by the people who accepted its adoption. It appears used alone, or in combination with *rex*, *rector*, *gubernator*, *propugnator*, *basileus*, *dominus*; hence its signification was comprehensive and perhaps as sublime as that of any word in the whole list I have collected. It appears also in such phrases as "imperator regum," "Breotonum ceterarumque provinciarum imperator," "paganorum imperator," "totius insulæ," or "totius Albionis imperator," etc. In all, there are between twenty and thirty examples of the use of the word by Coenwulf, Oswald, Æthelstan, Eadred, Eadwig, Eadgar, Æthelred, and Cnut during years ranging between 798 and 1018. Curiously enough, Du Cange says (*see* the passage I have quoted in the paragraph devoted to this title) that the Anglo-Saxon kings laid claim to the title of emperor because they made use of the term *basileus*, a word which at that time signified the same as *imperator*; but that writer does not seem to have noticed that the actual word *imperator* had ever been used. The primary use of the word was probably suggested by Roman intercourse. One king, at least, adopted the constantly recurring Roman style *Imperator Augustus*.

The Greek word ἀρχων, in its Saxonized form *archons*, occurs three times in absolute use, and no doubt is the equivalent of *rector*, or, perhaps, *rex*.

*Monarchus*, another Greek term, occurs from twenty to thirty times used singly, and in the phrases "rex et monarchus" twice, "regius monarchus," "basileus monarchus," "monarchus et primicerius," once each. *Monarcha*, another form of the same word, occurs twice. This word *monarchus* is used for *emperor* by Theognis, Æschylus, Herodotus, Thucydides, and Isocrates, according to Yonge.

*Basileus* (which is not the translation of *rex* in middle-age

Latin, as it was in older and classical ages, but of *imperator*) is apparently as favourite and as important a word as any in the whole series. This value of *basileus* is shown by the phrase "*Rex et basileus totius Angliæ.*" The middle-age Greek equivalent to *rex* was merely a transliteration of the word into 'Ρῃξ. This word *basileus* occurs very frequently throughout the period embraced in Part I.—from fifty to sixty times simply, as well as many times in combination with the expressions *gubernator*, *rector*, *monarchus*, *imperator*, *curagulus*, and *rex*, the employment of such phrases as "*basileus et imperator*" being, of course, a mere repetition. It is worth while to remember that *tyrannus*, *autocrator*, *hegemon*, and other Greek words were not used by the Saxons.

When we take into consideration the frequency of the use of the word *imperator*, and its corresponding synonym *basileus*, I think we cannot deny that England, up to the time of the coming of the Normans, was not only a kingdom, but an empire, governed by a monarch who, while never losing sight of the words *rex* and *regnum*, yet possessed and very generally exercised his title to the word *imperator*, and designated his territories by the term *imperium*. Why William the First abandoned these titles, with one exception only of the use of *basileus* in a doubtful document, and persistently adhered to *rex*, a practice in which all his successors except James I. imitated him, I do not pretend to determine. If, as some assert, an *imperium* is a possession acquired and governed by the sword, but a *regnum* by inheritance and right and goodwill, then surely William would have used *imperator* and *imperium* in their most critically correct significations, unless, indeed, he desired to emphasize his contention that he succeeded to the throne of England by inheritance and not by conquest. by this use of the title *rex*. But it may be that this king never looked upon England as much better than a province added on to his own primary possession of the Duchy of Normandy: its greater extent being counterbalanced by its unsettled and unsatisfactory condition.

The remaining words, terms, and phrases of which my list is composed explain themselves, and appear to require little

comment; some are merely fulsome and adulatory, others tautological and periphrastic, some explanatory and descriptive, others epithetic and unique. The adjective forms applied to the more important substantive nouns are *beatus*, *egregius*, *industrius*, rather a favourite word; *famosus*, *augustus*, *serenissimus*, *clementissimus*, *gloriosus*, *gloriosissimus*, *gratulabundus*, *humilis*, *devotus*, *inclitus*, *imperiosus*, *justus*, *benignus*, *pacificus*, *pius*, *piissimus*, *præcellentissimus*, *terrenus*, *reuerentissimus*, *strenuissimus*, *subthronizatus*, and *vocitatus*. Perhaps these expressions correspond to the modern employment of the words *Most Gracious*, applied to the sovereigns of England, just as *Most Christian*, *Most Faithful*, etc., are appropriated to European sovereigns.

A consideration of the remaining phrases and words which I have not here touched upon must be relegated to a future occasion, lest I encroach too much upon the space here allowed me. There is, however, one peculiar phase of the history of the first use of the term "Great Britain" which must be mentioned before I conclude these notes on the styles and titles of English sovereigns. "*Rex Anglorum*" appears to be the form from William the First to Richard the First; "*Rex Anglie*" commences with Henry the Second, and at first is used side by side with the previous form, but gradually supplants it, yielding in its turn on the death of Mary the Second, in 1695. But the employment of the term, "*Magnæ Britannæ*, etc., rex," was not so uniformly persisted in when it first arose, for Charles the First adopts the words on his first great seal, which was only in use for the year 1626-1627; he then reverts to "*Angliæ*, etc., rex" until 1640, when he resumes the expression, "*Magnæ Britannæ*," etc. Oliver does not use the term, Richard equally avoids or ignores it. Charles the Second, however, reverts to the practice first begun by his father. Yet William the Third and Mary the Second bear the older style on their seal, the newer one on their coins. William the Third's new great seal, after the death of Queen Mary, adopts "*Magnæ Britannæ*," and from that time forwards "*Angliæ*," etc., are discarded. The present style, "*Britanniarum*," etc., dates from 1801, the union with Ireland.

One remarkable instance of a revival is presented by a great seal, of which an impression exists in the British Museum, where George the Third, late in his reign, adds, after *defensor*, the words “et in terra ecclesiæ Anglicanæ et Hibernicæ supremum caput,” a title first used by Henry the Eighth, and not continued beyond Mary the First. We must, in like manner, consider the employment of the term *imperatrix* in connexion with Her Majesty the Queen more in the light of a resumption of a well-established Saxon usage—which perhaps inspired the unique title of “Totius Insulæ Britannicæ imperator” employed on the medal of James I.—than, as some will have it, in the light of a novelty without a precedent; for my notes and references indicate that it is a great archæological fact, and remove it altogether from a political expression.

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3. — INDEXES OF PORTRAITS IN THE "EUROPEAN MAGAZINE," "LONDON MAGAZINE," AND "REGISTER OF THE TIMES." By EDWARD SOLLY, F.R.S.

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Most of the old sets of Magazines contain portraits of contemporary celebrities, which, although of great interest, are almost unknown. Mr. Solly has made a beginning by indexing three of these Magazines, and we are desirous of obtaining and printing others, with the ultimate object of making a general index of engraved portraits. The value of such indexes is apparent, and I shall be glad to receive others made on the same system, from those who are ready to follow Mr. Solly's example, and are willing to enrich the publications of the Index Society.

H. B. W.

EUROPEAN MAGAZINE.

Lond. 89 vols. 8vo. 1782-1826.

NAME.	DESIGNER.	ENGRAVER.	VOL.	DATE.
ABERCROMBIE, General	—	Ridley	39	1801
ABERNETHY, George	<i>J. Partridge</i>	Thomson	76	1819
ABINGDON, Mrs.	<i>R. Cosway</i>	W. Ridley	33	1798
ABOO TALEB KAWN	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	40	1801
ACCUM, Frederick	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	77	1820
ADAMS, John	—	—	4	1783
AIKIN, Arthur	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	75	1819
ALDIS, Charles	<i>T. Wageman</i>	T. Wageman	72	1817
ALEXANDER, Emp. Russia	—	Ridley & Blood	51	1807
AMELIA, Princess	—	Ridley	58	1810
ANDREWS, James Pettit	<i>Drummond</i>	Chapman	30	1796
ANGLESEA, Marquess of	<i>Beechey</i>	Thomson	80	1821

NAME.	DESIGNER.	ENGRAVER.	VOL.	DATE.
ANKARSTROM, J. (Regicide)	—	Conde	22	1792
ARNOLD, General	<i>Du Similier</i>	—	3	1783
ASPERNE, James	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	79	1821
ASTLE, Thomas	—	Ridley	42	1802
ATKINS, John, Lord Mayor	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	75	1819
AUBERT, Alexander	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Chapman	34	1798
AUSTRIA, Archduke Charles of	—	Ridley	48	1805
BACON, John (Sculptor)	—	—	18	1790
BACON, John, jun. (Sculptor)	<i>Russell</i>	Blood	67	1815
BAILLIE, Dr. Matthew	<i>Hoppner</i>	Thomson	85	1824
BANKS, Sir Joseph	—	Ridley	42	1802
BANKS, T. (Sculptor)	<i>I. Conde</i>	I. Conde	20	1791
BANNISTER, Charles (Actor)	<i>Pye</i>	Ridley	46	1804
BANNISTER, John (Actor)	<i>P. Roberts</i>	P. Roberts	28	1795
" "	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	59	1811
BARBAULD, Mrs.	—	T. Holloway	9	1786
BARCLAY, Col. Robert	<i>Dillon</i>	T. Blood	60	1811
BARETTI, Joseph	<i>Sir J. Reynolds</i>	W. Bromley	16	1789
BARRINGTON, Bishop	—	—	18	1790
BARRINGTON, Daines	<i>Drummond</i>	Bromley	37	1800
BARRINGTON, Viscount	<i>Lawrence</i>	Ridley	38	1800
BARRY, James	<i>J. Barry</i>	Ridley & Holl	49	1806
BATHURST, Bishop	<i>M. W. Sharp</i>	Thomson	84	1823
BEATTIE, Dr. James	—	Ridley	39	1801
BEAUMONT, J. T. Barber	<i>B. Beaumont</i>	Thomson	81	1822
BECKFORD, William	—	J. Singleton	32	1797
BELCHIER, John (Surgeon)	<i>Humphreys</i>	Walker	7	1785
BELZONI, Giovanni	—	Thomson	82	1822
BENNINGSFEN, General	—	Ridley & Blood	51	1807
BENTHAM, Jeremy	—	Thomson	83	1823
BERKENHOUT, Dr. John	<i>T. Holloway</i>	T. Holloway	14	1788
BERRY, Capt. Sir Edward	<i>Grimaldi</i>	Ridley	35	1799
BETTY, W. H. W.	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	47	1805
BIRCH, Col. Sam.	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	48	1805
BLACK, Dr. Joseph	—	Stanier	22	1792
BLAIR, Dr. Hugh	—	Ridley	33	1798
BLANCHARD, Jean Pierre	—	Newton	7	1785
BLANCHARD, William	—	H. Cook	72	1817
BLOOMFIELD, Robert	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	40	1801

NAME.	DESIGNER.	ENGRAVER.	VOL.	DATE.
BLÜCHER, Prince	—	Blood	65	1814
BONAPARTE, Napoleon	—	Thomson	80	1821
BONE, Henry, R.A.	<i>H. Corbould</i>	Thomson	81	1822
BOSWELL, James	—	—	19	1791
BOULTON, Matthew	—	Ridley	56	1809
BOWDICH, J. E.	<i>Derby</i>	Thomson	85	1824
BOWER, Archibald	<i>G. Knapton</i>	T. Holloway	25	1794
BOYD, Hugh	<i>R. Home</i>	Ridley	37	1800
BOYDELL, Alderman	<i>A. Pope</i>	J. Condé	21	1792
BRERETON, W. (Comedian)	<i>S. Harding</i>	E. Harding	29	1796
BRIDGES, G. (Lord Mayor)	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	78	1820
BRINDLEY, James	—	Conde	58	1810
BRITTON, John	<i>T. Uwins</i>	Thomson	77	1820
BROCKLESBY, Dr. Richard	<i>Copley</i>	Ridley	33	1798
BRUCE, James	—	Stanier	17	1790
BRUNSWICK, Duke of	—	Ridley & Blood	51	1807
BRUNTON, Miss Louisa	<i>S. I. Stump</i>	S. I. Stump	49	1806
BRYANT, Jacob	<i>J. Bearblock</i>	Ridley & Blood	53	1808
BUCHAN, Dr. William	<i>Wales</i>	Ridley	47	1805
BUCKHORSE, James	—	—	46	1804
BULLER, Judge Francis	<i>M. Brown</i>	Orme	38	1800
BURGESS, Bishop	—	Thomson	87	1825
BURNEY, Dr.	—	—	7	1785
BURNEY, Rev. Charles	<i>Wivell</i>	Thomson	75	1819
BYRON, Lord	<i>R. Westall</i>	Blood	65	1814
CABELL, William	—	Ridley	38	1800
CALONNE, C. A.	<i>Le Brun</i>	Bromley	15	1789
CAMDEN, Lord	<i>T. Holloway</i>	T. Holloway	13	1788
CAMPBELL, Thomas	<i>T. Lawrence</i>	T. Blood	68	1815
CANNING, George	<i>Nollekens</i>	T. Blood	61	1812
CANOVA, Antonio	<i>J. Jackson</i>	Thomson	82	1822
CARLISLE, Earl of	<i>Romney</i>	T. Holloway	8	1785
CASTLEREAGH, Lord	<i>Derby</i>	Thomson	81	1822
CATALANI, Madame	<i>J. Stephanoff</i>	T. Blood	67	1815
CAVALLO, Tiberius	—	Trotter	12	1787
CHALIE, Francis	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	57	1810
CHAMBERS, Sir W.	—	W. Bromley	29	1796
CHANTREY, Francis	—	Thomson	81	1822
CHARLEMOUNT, Earl of	—	—	5	1784
CHARLES X. (of France)	<i>A. Noel</i>	Thomson	86	1824

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CHARLES, John Prince	—	J. Blood	64	1813
CHARLOTTE, Princess	—	T. Blood	70	1816
CHARLOTTE, Queen	—	H. Meyer	74	1818
CHARTRES, Duc de	—	—	3	1783
CHERRY, A. (Comedian)	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley & Holl	49	1806
CHESELDEN, William	<i>Richardson</i>	Ridley	46	1804
CIBBER, Mrs.	<i>Orchard</i>	Fairn	26	1794
CLARK, Thomas	<i>Findlater</i>	T. Blood	70	1816
CLARKE, Richard	<i>M. Brown</i>	Ridley & Holl	49	1806
CLAYTON, Rev. John	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	76	1819
COATES, Robert	<i>Newton</i>	Blood	63	1813
COBB, James	<i>Drummond</i>	Chapman	31	1797
COCHRANE, Lord	<i>Thomson</i>	Ridley	55	1809
COLCHESTER, Lord	<i>S. Drummond</i>	H. Meyer	72	1817
COLERIDGE, S. Taylor	<i>J. Northcote</i>	Thomson	76	1819
COLLINGWOOD, Lord	—	Ridley	57	1810
COLLINS, William (Poet)	—	—	60	1811
COLLYER, Dr. W. Bengo	<i>S. Drummond</i>	H. Meyer	72	1817
COLMAN, George	<i>Gainsborough</i>	—	8	1785
COLMAN, George, jun.	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley & Blood	55	1809
COLQUHOUN, Patrick	<i>S. Drummond</i>	H. Meyer	73	1818
CONWAY, General	<i>Stothard</i>	Angus	1	1782
CONYNGHAM, W. Burton	—	I. Farn	25	1794
COOK, Captain	—	—	7	1785
COOKE, C. F. (Comedian)	—	Ridly & Co.	50	1806
COOTE, Sir Eyte	<i>W. Lodder</i>	Cook	57	1810
CORNWALLIS, Lord	—	T. Prattent	10	1786
COUTTS, Mrs.	<i>Stump</i>	T. Blood	67	1815
COWLEY, Mrs.	—	T. Holloway	15	1789
COWPER, Earl	<i>J. Northcote</i>	T. Blood	62	1812
COXE, Rev. William	—	T. Holloway	11	1787
CRABBE, Rev. George	<i>H. W. Pickersgill</i>	Thomson	76	1819
CRAYEN, Countess (L. Brun- ton)	<i>Stump</i>	Stump	49	1806
CRESPIGNY, Mrs.	<i>Emma Smith</i>	Ridley	46	1804
CROFTS, Herbert	<i>Drummond</i>	I. Farn	25	1794
CROKER, J. Wilson	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	62	1812
CROTCH, Dr. William	<i>W. Derby</i>	Thomson	82	1822
CROUCH, Mrs.	<i>Alexander Pope</i>	Ridley	48	1805
CRUIKSHANK, William	<i>T. Corner</i>	T. Corner	12	1787
CULLEN, Dr. William	—	Ridley	44	1803

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CUMBERLAND, Richard	<i>W. Lane</i>	W. Ridley	55	1809
CURRAN, J. Philpot	<i>T. Lawrence</i>	H. Meyer	73	1818
CURTIS, J. Harrison	<i>I. Shand</i>	R. Cooper	75	1819
CURTIS, Sir Roger	<i>Miller</i>	Angus	2	1782
CURTIS, Alderman Wm.	<i>Drummond</i>	Bromley	35	1799
DALEYMPLE, Alexander	<i>J. Brown</i>	Ridley	42	1802
DARWIN, Dr. Erasmus	—	W. Bromley	27	1795
DAY, Thomas	—	J. Condé	26	1794
DEANE, Silas	<i>Dusimetiere</i>	Angus	4	1783
DEMPSTER, George	—	—	24	1793
DE VALANGIN, Dr.	<i>Abbott</i>	—	48	1805
DEVONSHIRE, Duchess of	<i>P. Wray</i>	P. Wray	11	1787
DIBDIN, Charles	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	55	1809
" "	<i>R. W. Satchwell</i>	Thomson	76	1819
DIBDIN, Thomas	<i>S. Drummond</i>	H. Meyer	71	1817
DIGNUM, Charles	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	34	1798
DIMSDALE, Baron	—	Ridley	42	1802
DOLLOND, Peter	<i>J. Hoppner</i>	Thomson	78	1820
DOWNING, George	<i>Spicer</i>	Ridley	39	1801
DOWTON, William	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	63	1813
DUNCAN, Lord	—	Ridley	33	1798
DUNDAS, Right Hon. H.	—	Angus	8	1785
EDEN, Lord	—	T. Holloway	9	1786
EGERTON, Bishop	<i>Cauffz</i>	G. Balston	27	1795
ELDON, Lord	—	T. Blood	69	1816
ELLENBOROUGH, Lord	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	70	1816
ELLIOTT, General	<i>Miller</i>	W. Angus	2	1782
ELLIS, Deputy John	<i>Fry</i>	B. Reading	21	1792
ELLISTON, R. William	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	76	1819
EON, Chevalier d'	<i>J. Condé</i>	J. Condé	19	1791
ERSKINE, Lord	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	70	1816
EXMOUTH, Lord	<i>S. Drummond</i>	H. Meyer	72	1817
EYRE, Lord Chief Justice	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	37	1800
FARREN, William	<i>G. Clint</i>	Thomson	81	1822
FAULKNER, Captain	<i>J. Roberts</i>	Balston	28	1795
FAWCETT, John	<i>Harlow</i>	T. Blood	69	1816
FECTOR, William	—	—	15	1789
FITZGERALD, W. Thomas	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	45	1804

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FITZHERBERT, Mrs.	—	—	9	1786
FLAXMAN, John	—	Thomson	83	1823
FLETCHER, William	—	T. Blood	66	1814
FLORIDA BLANCA, Count	<i>M. Griffiths</i>	Corner	18	1790
FORBES, James	<i>Murphy</i>	T. Blood	69	1816
FOX, Charles James	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley & Holl	50	1806
FRANCE, Queen of	—	T. Prattent	16	1789
FRANKLIN, Dr.	—	Angus	3	1783
FRY, Thomas	—	Bromley	14	1788
FUSELI, Henry	<i>H. Corbould</i>	Thomson	87	1825
GARDNER, Admiral Alan	—	Pierson	26	1794
GARRICK, David	<i>Reynolds</i>	Schiavonetti	56	1809
GEORGE III.	<i>Wivell</i>	Thomas	77	1820
GIBBON, Edward	—	—	13	1788
GILLAM, Samuel	<i>T. Holloway</i>	T. Holloway	24	1793
GLOVER, Richard	<i>Hone</i>	T. Holloway	9	1786
GOLDSMID, Abraham	<i>Madley</i>	Ridley	58	1810
GOODALL, Admiral Thomas	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley & Blood	53	1808
GORDON, Duchess of	—	Stanier	20	1791
GRAHAM, General Thomas	—	T. Blood	60	1811
GRASSE, Comte de	<i>Miller</i>	W. Angus	2	1782
GRATTAN, Henry, M.P.	<i>Stothard</i>	W. Angus	2	1782
GRAVES, Lord	<i>Northcote</i>	Condé	28	1795
GREATHEAD, Henry	—	Ridley	46	1804
GREGORY, Dr. John	—	Ridley	49	1806
GRENVILLE, Lord	<i>W. Owen</i>	H. Meyer	71	1817
GREY, Sir Charles	—	Ridley	32	1797
GRIFFITHS, Ralph, LL.D.	—	Ridley	45	1804
GROSE, Francis	<i>N. Dance</i>	W. Ridley	32	1797
GUSTAVUS III. OF SWEDEN	—	Prattent	18	1790
HAMILTON, Lady (Emma)	<i>Romney</i>	Condé	43	1803
HAMILTON, Sir William	—	Angus	5	1784
HANCOCK, John	—	—	4	1783
HANDEL, George F.	—	W. Angus	5	1784
HANWAY, Jonas	—	T. Holloway	10	1786
HARDINGE, Capt. G. N.	<i>Lethbridge</i>	Cook	57	1810
HARDWICKE, Earl of	<i>Romney</i>	Ridley	43	1803
HARLEY, J. Pritt	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	79	1821
HARRINGTON, Earl of	<i>S. Rawle</i>	S. Rawle	46	1804

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HARRIS, General	<i>A. W. Devis</i>	W. Evans	37	1800
HARRIS, James, M.P.	—	Ridley	41	1802
HARRISON, John	—	B. Reading	16	1789
HASTINGS, Warren	<i>Kettle</i>	W. Angus	2	1782
" "	—	—	42	1802
HAWES, Dr. William	—	Ridley	42	1802
HAYDN, Joseph	<i>J. S. Mansfeld</i>	J. Newton	6	1784
HAYDON, B. R.	<i>B. Haydon</i>	Thomson	86	1824
HAYLEY, William	—	T. Holloway	9	1786
HEARD, Sir Isaac	<i>A. W. Devis</i>	Thomson	74	1818
HEARNE, Samuel	—	—	31	1797
HENDERSON, John	<i>T. Gainsborough</i>	J. Jones	8	1785
HENDERSON, John	—	J. Condé	22	1792
HERRIES, Colonel	<i>J. J. Hall</i>	T. Blood	71	1817
HERSCHEL, William	—	Walker	7	1785
HILL, General	<i>Lodder</i>	T. Blood	61	1812
HILL, Rowland	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	66	1814
HIRSCHEL, Dr. Solomon	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	59	1811
HOARE, Prince	<i>Northcote</i>	Condé	33	1798
HOLCROFT, Thomas	<i>Condé</i>	Condé	22	1792
HOLLIS, Thomas	—	Bromley	14	1788
HOLMAN, J. G.	<i>Dodd</i>	W. Angus	6	1784
HOME, John	—	Ridley	45	1804
HOOD, Sir Samuel	—	Ridley, Holl and Blood	52	1807
HOOD, Lord	<i>West</i>	W. Angus	1	1782
" "	<i>Northcote</i>	Rivers	35	1799
HOOK, James	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	64	1813
HOOLE, John	—	Anker Smith	21	1792
HORSLEY, Bishop	<i>O. Humphrey</i>	Blood	63	1813
HOUBRACKEN, James	—	C. Josi	44	1803
HOWARD, John	—	T. Prattent	10	1786
HOWE, Viscount	—	W. Angus	2	1782
HOWE, Earl	—	Orme	27	1795
HUDDART, Captain	—	T. Blood	60	1811
HUNTER, Sir Claudius	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	62	1812
HUNTER, John	—	Corner	24	1793
HUNTER, Dr. William	<i>Miller</i>	W. Angus	3	1783
HURD, Bishop	—	Ridley	53	1808
HUTTON, Charles	—	Thomson	83	1823
HYDER ALI CAWN	—	—	23	1793

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INCHBALD, Mrs.	<i>Russell</i>	Wooding	13	1788
IRVING, Rev. Edward	<i>Huffman</i>	Thomson	84	1823
IRVING, Washington	—	—	87	1825
IRWIN, Eyles	—	Thornthwaite	15	1789
JACKSON, John, R.A.	<i>J. Jackson</i>	Thomson	84	1823
JACKSON, Randle	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	77	1820
JAY, Rev. William	<i>W. Etty</i>	—	75	1819
JEFFERSON, Thomas	<i>Stuart</i>	—	41	1802
JENKINSON, Rt. Hon. Chas.	—	Angus	7	1785
JENNER, Dr. Edward	<i>Northcote</i>	Ridley	46	1804
JERNINGHAM, Edward	<i>Shee</i>	P. Thomson	25	1794
JOHNSON, Dr. Samuel	—	Angus	6	1784
JONES, Sir William	—	B. Reading	12	1787
JORTIN, Dr. John	—	Ridley & Co.	52	1807
KAMES, Lord	—	Stainer	18	1790
KATTERFELTO, Col. or Dr.	—	—	3	1783
KAUFFMAN, Angelica	<i>A. Kauffman</i>	Ridley	55	1809
KEAN, Edmund	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	65	1814
KEATS, Admiral	<i>H. Matthews</i>	Ridley & Blood	54	1808
KEITH, Lord	<i>M. Brown</i>	Ridley & Holl	50	1806
KELLY, Miss F.	—	Thomson	83	1823
KEMBLE, Charles	<i>Kearsley</i>	Thomson	80	1821
KEMBLE, John Philip	<i>S. Harding</i>	N. W. Gardiner	34	1798
KENT, Duke of	—	Armstrong	39	1801
KENTON, Benjamin	—	Ridley & Co.	54	1808
KING, Thomas (Comedian)	<i>Drummond</i>	Bromley	20	1791
KNIGHT, R. P.	—	Thomson	86	1824
KNOX, Dr. Vicesimus	<i>Oliver, R.A.</i>	Thomson	81	1822
KOULOUSOFF, Prince	—	T. Blood	64	1813
LACY, James	—	—	55	1809
LAKE, Colonel G. A. F.	<i>Andrews</i>	Ridley & Blood	54	1808
LAKE, Lord	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley & Blood	53	1808
LALANDE, J. de	—	Stanier	17	1790
LAVATER, John Caspar	—	Bromley	15	1789
LEICESTER, Sir J. F.	<i>Reynolds</i>	Thomson	84	1823
LELAND, Dr. Thomas	—	Stanier	36	1799
LEOPOLD, Prince	—	T. Blood	69	1816
LETTSON, Dr.	—	T. Holloway	10	1786



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LEVER, Sir Ashton	<i>Angus</i>	Angus	6	1784
LEVERIDGE, Richard	—	J. Saunders	24	1793
LEVI, David	<i>Drummond</i>	Bromley	35	1799
LEWIS, W. T. (Comedian)	<i>M. Browne</i>	J. Corner	19	1791
LIVERPOOL, Earl of (Jenkinson)	—	Angus	41	1802
" "	<i>Eldridge</i>	Ridley & Blood	53	1808
" "	<i>Wivell</i>	T. Blood	74	1818
LONG, Beeston	<i>W. Owen</i>	H. Meyer	72	1817
LOUGHBOROUGH, Lord	—	Orme, jun.	34	1798
LOUIS XVIII.	<i>Gatteaux</i>	T. Blood	66	1814
LOWRY, Wilson	—	Thomson	86	1824
LOWTH, Bishop	<i>J. Corner</i>	J. Corner	12	1787
LUMSDEN, Andrew	—	W. Ridley	34	1798
LUTTRELL, Captain James	<i>Miller</i>	W. Angus	3	1783
LYRA, the Infant	<i>Miss Ross</i>	Thomson	87	1825
MACARTNEY, Lord	<i>O. Humphrey</i>	J. Singleton	30	1796
M'DONOGH, Felix	<i>Derby</i>	Thomson	85	1824
MACKINTOSH, Sir James	<i>Derby</i>	Thomson	85	1824
MACKLIN, Charles	<i>Lochee</i>	J. Corner	20	1791
MACREADY, William C.	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	79	1821
MADDEN, Dr. Samuel	—	S. Harding	41	1802
MALMESBURY, Lord	—	Orme	32	1797
MANBY, Captain	<i>S. Lane</i>	T. Blood	64	1813
MANSFIELD, Earl of	—	T. Holloway	23	1793
MARIA LOUISA, Empress	—	T. Blood	67	1815
MARTIN, John	<i>Derby</i>	Thomson	82	1822
MARTIN, Prof. Thomas	<i>S. Drummond</i>	I. Farn	30	1796
MASKELYNE, Dr.	—	—	47	1805
MASON, William	—	W. Angus	4	1783
MATHEWS, Charles	<i>S. Drummond</i>	H. Meyer	73	1818
MATTOCKS, Mrs. Isabella	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley & Co.	52	1807
MATY, Dr. Matthew	—	Ridley	38	1800
MAUDUIT, Israel	<i>M. Chamberlin</i>	T. Holloway	11	1787
MAURICE, Rev. Thomas	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	38	1800
MAWBAY, Sir Joseph	—	T. Holloway	11	1787
MELCOMBE, Lord	—	Angus	5	1784
MELMOTH, William	—	N. Schiavonette	58	1810
MENDEZ, Moses	—	W. Bromley	22	1792
MERRY, Robert	—	—	24	1793

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MICKLE, W. Julius	<i>Humphry</i>	C. Bestland	16	1789
MILNER, Isaac, D.D.	<i>J. Jackson</i>	Thomson	77	1820
MIRZA ABOO AL HASSAN	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	57	1810
MOIRA, Earl of	—	Ridley	60	1811
MONBODDO, Lord	<i>J. Brown</i>	R. Stanier	17	1790
MONSEY, Dr. Messenger	<i>Forster</i>	Bromley	15	1789
MONTAGUE, Mrs.	—	T. Holloway	38	1800
MONTAGUE, E. Wortley	<i>Romney</i>	Condé	24	1793
MONTGOMERY, James	—	—	87	1825
MOODY, John (Comedian)	<i>Drummond</i>	Bromley	18	1790
MOORE, Gen. Sir John	—	Ridley	55	1809
MOORE, Dr. John	<i>Drummond</i>	Bromley	17	1790
MOORE, Thomas	<i>J. Jackson</i>	Thomson	85	1824
MORE, Samuel	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	36	1799
MOREAU, General	—	T. Blood	64	1813
MORTIMER, Thomas	<i>Beechey</i>	Ridley	35	1799
MOSER, Joseph	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	44	1803
MOSNIER, Jean Laurent	<i>Condé</i>	Condé	23	1793
MUNDEN, J. (Comedian)	<i>Shee</i>	Ridley	30	1796
MURPHY, Arthur	<i>N. Dance</i>	Ridley	48	1805
NAPOLÉON BONAPARTE	—	<i>Thomson</i>	80	1821
NARES, Dr. James	—	Hardy	29	1796
NECKER, Jacques	—	Bromley	14	1788
NELSON, Lord	<i>Abbott</i>	Ridley	39	1801
NEWLAND, Abraham	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Woodthorpe	43	1803
NICHOLSON, William	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	62	1812
NOLLEKENS, Joseph	—	—	13	1788
NORTHCOTE, James	—	Condé	29	1796
NUGENT, Earl	—	Angus	6	1784
OCTAVIUS, Prince	<i>Gainsborough</i>	—	3	1783
O'KEEFE, John	<i>Larenson</i>	Corner	14	1788
OLDYS, William	—	Balston	30	1796
O'NEIL, Miss	<i>S. Drummond</i>	T. Blood	66	1814
OPIE, John	<i>Opie</i>	Ridley	34	1798
OPIE, Mrs.	<i>Opie</i>	Ridley	43	1803
ORME, Robert	—	—	39	1801
OUSELEY, Sir Gore	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	58	1810
OUSELEY, Sir William	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Cook	59	1811
OWEN, Dr. Henry	<i>S. Drummond</i>	W. Bromley	28	1795

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PALAFIX, General	<i>Thompson</i>	Ridley	55	1809
PALEY, Dr. William	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	47	1805
PALLISER, Sir Hugh, Bart.	<i>D. Orme</i>	E. Orme	29	1796
PALMER, Robt. (Comedian)	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley	40	1801
PARK, Mungo	<i>Ederidge</i>	Ridley	35	1799
PARKER, Sir Peter	—	T. Blood	61	1812
PARR, Dr. Samuel	<i>Opie</i>	Ridley	56	1809
PARR, "Old" Thomas	<i>Rubens</i>	Condé	23	1793
PARRY, Captain W. E.	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Thomson	79	1821
PARSONS, W. (Comedian)	<i>J. Harding</i>	J. Parker	27	1795
PARSONS, Sir William, Knt.	<i>F. Wilkins</i>	Ridley & Blood	54	1808
PASLEY, Sir Thomas	<i>Mather Brown</i>	Ridley	48	1805
PERCY, Bishop	—	—	60	1811
PEARSON, Major Thomas	<i>Romney</i>	Ridley	45	1804
PENN, William	—	Stanier	17	1790
PENNANT, Thomas	—	Stanier	23	1793
PERCEVAL, Spencer	<i>J. Taylor</i>	T. Blood	63	1813
PERRY, James	<i>T. Lawrence</i>	Thomson	74	1818
PHILLIPS, Charles	<i>S. Drummond</i>	H. Meyer	70	1816
PICTON, Sir Thomas	<i>M. A. Shee</i>	T. Blood	68	1815
PINDAR, Peter	<i>J. Opie</i>	Corner	12	1787
PINKERTON, John	—	Ridley, Holl, and Blood	51	1807
PROZZI, Mrs.	—	T. Holloway	10	1786
PITT, William	—	—	5	1784
" "	<i>Flaxman</i>	T. Blood	61	1812
PIUS VII., Pope	<i>Derby</i>	Thomson	84	1823
PLATOFF, Count	—	T. Blood	65	1814
POLE, Sir C. Morice	<i>Northcote</i>	Ridley	47	1805
POLWHELE, Rev. R.	—	—	28	1795
POPE, Miss	<i>Drummond</i>	Ridley & Co.	51	1807
POPE, Mrs.	<i>Pope</i>	Ridley	31	1797
PORSON, Professor	—	—	54	1808
PORTEOUS, Bishop	—	E. Harding	28	1795
PORTLAND, Duke of	<i>Stothard</i>	W. Angus	1	1782
PRESTON, William	<i>S. Drummond</i>	Ridley	59	1811
PRIESTLEY, Dr. Joseph	—	W. Bromley	20	1791
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KYD, Stewart	—	—	2	1794

NAME.	DESIGNER.	ENGRAVER.	VOL.	DATE.
MARTIN, James, M.P.	—	—	8	1796
MOIRA, Earl of	—	—	6	1795
ORANGE, Prince of	<i>Cruikshanks</i>	W. Ridley	1	1794
PAOLI, General	—	—	4	1795
PINDAR, Peter (Wolcot)	<i>J. Barry</i>	Roberts	5	1795
PORTLAND, Duke of	—	—	7	1795
REEVES, John	—	—	7	1795
RICHTER, John	—	—	2	1794
ROBESPIERRE	—	—	1	1794
SHERIDAN, R. Brinsley	—	—	6	1795
SKINNER, Thomas (Lord Mayor)	<i>Roberts</i>	Roberts	5	1795
STANISLAUS, Augustus	—	W. Ridley	1	1794
THELWALL, John	—	—	2	1794
TOOKE, John Horne	<i>Cruikshanks</i>	G. Murray	1	1794
WALES, George, Prince of	—	White	3	1795
WALES, Princess	<i>J. Cruikshanks</i>	White	4	1795
WHITBREAD, Samuel, M.P.	—	—	8	1796
WILBERFORCE, William	<i>J. Cruikshanks</i>	G. Murray	3	1795
WINDHAM, William	—	—	3	1795
WOLCOT (Peter Pindar)	<i>J. Barry</i>	Roberts	5	1795





#### 4.—INDEX OF OBITUARY NOTICES FOR THE YEAR 1878.

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THE need of an Annual Obituary is universally felt, and it is hoped that the following Index to notices of deaths in *The Times*, *Athenæum*, *Academy*, *Nature*, *Builder*, and other periodicals will be found useful. As the dates of birth and death are given in all cases where they could be obtained, the Index can often be used for purposes of reference even when it is not necessary to refer to the original sources.

This Index is an experiment, and in subsequent years it will probably be made more full and complete. The Secretary will, therefore, be glad to receive any suggestions for improvement and offers of help. It would be valuable if notices in local newspapers were included, but these can only be obtained by voluntary assistance.

Those entries to which a star is affixed are taken from a full list of the deaths in 1878, printed in *The Times* in January, 1879.

\*ABINGER (Dowager Lady).

\*ALESBURY (William Frederick Brudenell Bruce, Marquis of), K.G.,  
b. Nov. 20, 1804.

\*AIROLDI (Field Marshal).

\*ALBATICCI (General).

ALEARDI (Aleardo), Italian Poet, b. at Verona, d. at Verona, July 17.  
*Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 115.

ALICE (Princess), Grand-Duchess of Hesse, b. at Buckingham Palace,  
April 25, 1843, d. at Darmstadt, Dec. 14. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 805;  
*Times*, Dec. 16, p. 9d.

- ALLEN (James P.), Publisher, d. Nov. 2 (aged 60). *Bookseller*, Dec. 2, p. 1215a.
- ALFÉN (Madame), Swedish Poetess, b. 1799, d. at Stockholm, Nov. 30. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 763.
- ALZOG (Dr. Johann), Ecclesiastical Historian, b. at Ohlau, in Silesia, 1808, d. at Freiburg, in the Breisgau, Feb. 28. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 348; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 256.
- \*AMAT (Cardinal).
- AMERY (John Sparke), of Druid House, Ashburton, b. 1812, d. Jan. 7. *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 51.
- ANCESSI (Abbé Victor), Author, b. in the diocese of Rodey, d. Dec. 12. *Acad.* 1879, i. p. 96.
- ANTIGUA (Alexandre Jean), Artist, b. at Orleans, 1818, d. at Paris, Feb. 27. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 222.
- \*ARGYLL (Duchess of).
- \*ARIOSTO (Countess), the last descendant of the Poet.
- ARNDTs (Karl Ludwig), Prof. of Roman Law at Vienna, b. at Arnesberg, Westphalia, 1803. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 256.
- ARTARIA (Philip), Art Publisher, d. at Mannheim, Oct. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 461.
- \*ARTHUR (Sir Frederick L.), Bart.
- \*ASHBURNHAM (Anchitel Ashburnham, Earl of), Manuscript Collector.
- \*ASQUINI (Cardinal).
- ASTEN (Prof. Emil von), Astronomer, d. at Kiel, Aug. 15 (aged 35). *Ath.* 1878, ii. pp. 341, 472.
- AWDRY (Sir John W.), K.C.B., Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Judicature in Bombay, 1839-42, b. at Swindon, 1795, d. Notton House, Chippenham, May 31. *Times*, June 5, p. 5d.
- AYLMER (Sir Gerald George), Bart., b. 1798, d. Feb. 8. *Times*, Feb. 18, p. 9f.
- \*BABER (Rev. Robert George).
- BACK (Admiral Sir George), F.R.S., Arctic Explorer, b. at Stockport, 1796, d. June 23. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 831; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 11.
- BACON (George P.), Newspaper Proprietor. *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 384, 415.
- \*BAGSHAW (Robert J.), ex-M.P.
- BAKER (Henry), District Surveyor, d. April 26. *Builder*, 1878, p. 451.
- BAKER (Rev. Robert George), Vicar of Fulham, d. at Ivy Cottage, Fulham, Feb. 21 (aged 89). *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 187.
- BALFOUR (Mrs. Clara Lucas), Authoress, d. at Croydon, July 3 (aged 69). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 18.

- BANDISSEN (Count Wolf), Translator of Shakspeare and Molière, d. at Dresden, April 4 (aged 89). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 477.
- \*BARAGUEY-D'HILLIERS (Marshal).
- \*BARNHAM (Charles H.), ex-M.P.
- BARNI (Jules), Professor of Philosophy at the Academy of Geneva (aged 60). *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 34.
- BATHURST (William Lennox Bathurst, Earl), b. 1791, d. Feb. 24. *Times*, Feb. 26, p. 10e.
- BAZIN (François), Composer, b. at Marseilles, d. at Paris, July 2. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 49; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 59.
- \*BEATRICE (Mdlle.), Actress.
- BECQUEREL (Antoine César), Electrician, b. at Châtillon-sur-Loing (Loiret), March 7, 1788, d. Jan. 19. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 125; *Telegraphic Journal*, x. p. 73; *Acad.* 1878, i. pp. 80, 101.
- BELT (Thomas), Naturalist, d. at Denver, Colorado, Sept. 22 (aged 45). *Ath.* 1878, ii. pp. 437, 502; *Nature*, xviii. p. 570; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 343; *Times*, Sept. 27, p. 12a. *Geol. Mag.* 1878, p. 528.
- \*BENEDEK (Marshal).
- BENISCH (Dr. Abraham), Editor of the *Jewish Chronicle*, d. at 13, Brownwood Park, Green Lanes, July 31 (aged 67). *Times*, Aug. 1, p. 5e; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 180; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 137.
- \*BENTINCK (Sir Henry J. W.), K.C.B.
- \*BERARDI (Cardinal).
- BERNARD (Claude), Professor of Experimental Physiology at the Collège de France, b. at St. Julien, near Villefranche, July, 1813, d. at Paris, Jan. 10. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 150; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 223.
- \*BERTRAND (General).
- BIDDER (George Parker), Civil Engineer, d. Sept. 20. *Builder*, 1878, p. 1013.
- \*BIDDLECOMBE (Sir George), C.B.
- \*BIDDULPH (Sir Thomas Myddelton), K.C.B., General, Keeper of H.M.'s Privy Purse, b. 1809.
- BLACKMORE (William), Archæologist, d. April 14. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 513.
- BLAKEY (Dr. Robert), Author, b. at Morpeth, 1795, d. at 20, Blomfield Road, Shepherd's Bush, Oct. 26. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 428; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 562.
- BLASIS (Carlo de), Dancer and Ballet Master, b. at Naples, 1803, d. at Cernolio, Lake of Como. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 165.
- BLEEKER (Peter), Ichthyologist, b. 1819, d. at the Hague. Jan. 24. *Nature*, xvii. p. 286.

- \*BLEWITT (Reginald J.), ex-M.P.  
 BLOCHMANN (Henry), Principal of the Mahomedan College at Calcutta, (aged 40). *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 120.  
 BLOMEFIELD (The Rev. Sir Thomas E. Wilmot), Bart.  
 BOLCKOW (Henry W. F.), M.P., Iron Master, b. 1806, d. at Ramsgate, June 18. *Times*, June 19, p. 11*d*.  
 \*BOLTON-KING (Edward), ex-M.P.  
 BONOMI (Joseph), Egyptologist, b. in London, 1796, d. March 3. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 316; *Times*, March 5, p. 10*f*; *Builder*, 1878, p. 248.  
 BONVAL (Mlle. Clarisse), b. 1824. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 316.  
 BOOTH (Rev. James), LL.D., F.R.S., Vicar of Stone, near Aylesbury, d. April 15 (aged 71). *Journal Soc. of Arts*, xxvi. p. 483; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 372; *Times*, April 19, p. 4*b*.  
 BÖTTIGER (Karl Vilhelm), Swedish Poet, b. 1807, d. at Upsala, Dec. 22. *Acad.* 1879, i. p. 9.  
 BOUGH (Sam), Artist, b. at Carlisle, 1822, d. at Edinburgh, Nov. 19. *Acad.* 1878, ii. pp. 507, 530; *Builder*, 1878, p. 1259; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 665.  
 BOYLE (Robert), Inventor, d. Sept. 2 (aged 57). *Builder*, 1878, p. 996.  
 BRACHVOGEL (Albert Emil), Dramatic Writer, b. at Breslau, d. at Berlin, Nov. 27 (aged 55). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 734.  
 BRAUN (Adolphe), Photographer. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 64.  
 \*BREMIDGE (Richard), ex-M.P.  
 \*BRIGHT (Mrs. John).  
 \*BRIGHT (Richard), M.P.  
 BRITTON (T. A.), Surveyor to the Metrop. Board of Works, d. Oct. 16. *Builder*, 1878, p. 1124.  
 \*BROADWOOD (Henry), ex-M.P.  
 BRODERIP (Mrs. Frances Froeling), Authoress, daughter of Thomas Hood, b. at Winchmore Hill, 1830, d. at Clevedon, Nov. 3. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 450; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 595.  
 \*BROSSAIS-ST. MARC (Cardinal).  
 BRYANT (William Cullen), American Poet and Journalist, d. June. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 555.  
 BRYSAKIS (Petros), Historical Painter, b. at Thebes, 1814, d. at Munich, Dec. 7. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 591.  
 BUBB (George), Bookseller, d. April 3. *Bookseller*, May 3, p. 392*a*.  
 BUCHANAN (Dr. John), Antiquary, d. at Glasgow (aged 76). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 17.  
 \*BULGARIS (M.).  
 BURGESS (Hartley William), Architect, d. Jan. 13. *Builder*, 1878, p. 71.

BURNAND (Nevill Northy), Sculptor, b. at Altarnun, Cornwall, 1818, d. at Redruth, Nov. 27. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 549.

CALTON, San Francisco Millionnaire. *Times*, Nov. 25, 1878, p. 4c.

\*CAMERON (Colonel).

CAMMELL (Charles), Steel Manufacturer, d. Jan. 12 (aged 70). *Iron and Steel Institute Journal*, 1878, p. 615.

\*CARLETON (John W.), Q.C.

CARPENTER (Stephen H.), Professor of Logic and English Literature at Wisconsin (aged 47). *Acad.* 1879, i. p. 9.

CARRUTHERS (Dr. Robert), Editor of the *Inverness Courier*, b. in Mousewald, near Dumfries, Nov. 1799, d. May 26. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 486; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 700.

\*CARTER (Sir James), late Chief-Justice of New-Brunswick.

CARTER (Samuel), ex-M.P., d. Jan. 31. *Times*, Feb. 12, p. 5f.

\*CASWALL (The Rev. Edward).

\*CATHCART (Sir John A.), Bart.

CAYLEY (George John), Author, b. 1826, d. at Hunton, Kent, Oct. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 562.

CERMAK (Jaroslaw), Artist, b. at Prague, d. (aged 47). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 579.

CHALK (Sir James Jell), Secretary of the Ecclesiastical Commissioners for England and Wales, b. 1803, d. at Warwick Square, Sept. 23. *Times*, Sept. 27, p. 6c.

CHALMERS (George Paul), Artist, b. in Montrose, 1836, d. Feb. 20. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 176; *Builder*, 1878, p. 224.

CHAPMAN (Rev. John Mitchell), rector of Tendring, b. 1799, d. at his Rectory, Dec. 20. *Acad.* 1879, i. p. 9.

CHELMSFORD (Lord), Lord Chancellor, b. in London, July 15, 1794, d. at Eaton Square, Oct. 5. *Times*, Oct. 7, p. 6e.

\*CHICHESTER (Lady Hamilton).

CHITTY (Thomas), Special Pleader, d. Feb. 13 (aged 76). *Times*, Feb. 16, p. 10d.

CLARK (William George), Public Orator at Cambridge, b. March, 1821, d. Nov. 6. *Acad.* 1878, ii. pp. 472, 496; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 624.

CLARKE (Rev. William Branwhite), Australian Geologist, b. at East Bergholt, Suffolk, June 2, 1798, d. at Sydney, New South Wales, June 17. *Geol. Mag.* 1878, pp. 336, 379.

\*CLAY (Sir George), Bart.

CLEMENTS (John), Bookseller, d. Nov. 10 (aged 72). *Bookseller*, Dec. 2, p. 1215a.

CLIVE (Rev. Archer). *Times*, Oct. 3, p. 9b.

\*COBBETT (William), son of the Author.

COCKERELL (Frederick Pepys), Architect, d. at Paris, Nov. 4 (aged 44).

*Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 632; *Builder*, 1878, pp. 1183, 1194, 1230.

COLE (H. Gandy), C.E., d. Oct. (aged 24). *Builder*, 1878, p. 1102.

\*COLERIDGE (Lady).

COLLEN (George William), Portcullis Pursuivant of the College of Arms. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 190.

COLLING (Arthur Wallis), Clerk of the Works at the New Law Courts, d. June 24. *Builder*, 1878, p. 695.

COLLS (Benjamin), Builder, d. at Bray, Ireland, Aug. 25. *Builder*, 1878, pp. 943, 1102.

COLTHURST (Sir George Conway), Bart., ex-M.P., d. at Buxton, Sept. *Times*, Sept. 26, p. 8e.

CONWAY (Dr. George), Bishop (Roman Catholic) of Ardagh, b. at Armagh, d. (aged 46). *Times*, Aug. 8, p. 6c.

COOPER (T. T.), British Resident at Bhamo, on the Irrawady, b. at Sunderland, April 13, 1837, assassinated. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 636.

COOPER (William R.), Originator of the Society of Biblical Archæology, d. at Ventnor, Nov. 15 (aged 35). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 657; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 498.

\*COURBET (Gustave), French Artist.

COUSIN (David), Architect, b. at North Leith, 1809, d. at Sans Souci, Louisiana, Aug. 14. *Builder*, 1878, pp. 949, 955.

COXE (Sir James), M.D., b. 1811, d. at Folkestone, May 9. *Times*, May 14, p. 7d.

CRAIG (Sir W. Gibson), Lord Clerk Register and Keeper of the Signet in Scotland, b. 1797, d. March 12. *Times*, March 13, p. 11f.

CREASY (Sir Edward Shepherd), Chief-Justice of Ceylon, b. at Bexley, Kent, 1812, d. at 15, Cecil Street, Jan. 27. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 97; *Times*, Jan. 29, p. 11d.; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 158.

CRUKSHANK (George), Artist, b. in London, Sept. 27, 1792, d. at Hampstead Road, Feb. 1. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 194; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 129; *Builder*, 1878, p. 142.

CULLEN (Cardinal), b. April 29, 1803, d. Oct. 24. *Times*, Oct. 28, p. 6e.

CUMBERLAND (Duke of), George V., ex-King of Hanover, d. at Paris, June 12. *Times*, June 13, p. 9c.

CUST (The Rt. Hon. Sir Edward), Lieut.-General, b. 1794, d. Jan. 14. *Times*, Jan. 17, p. 10b.

\*CUST (Sir Leopold), Bart.

- DAINTREE (Richard), C.M.G., F.G.S., Australian Geologist, b. at Herningford Abbots, Huntingdonshire, Dec. 1831, d. June 20. *Geol. Mag.* 1878, pp. 336, 429; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 583.
- \*DALLING AND BULWER (Lady).
- DALZELL (Nicol Alexander), Botanist, d. at Edinburgh, Jan. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 162.
- DANTAN (M.), Sculptor, b. 1798, d. at St. Cloud, May 25. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 806.
- DAUBIGNY (Charles François), Artist, b. in Paris, Feb. 15, 1817, d. in Paris, Feb. 19. *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 260, 293; *Acad.* 1878, i. pp. 176, 197.
- DAUNT (Very Rev. Achilles), Dean of Cork, d. at St. Annus, Blarney, June 17 (aged 45). *Times*, June 18, p. 9f.
- DAVIDSON (Ellis A.), Author of Educational Works, d. March 9. *Journal Soc. of Arts*, xxvi. p. 373.
- DAWSON (Henry), Artist, b. at Hull, April 3, 1811, d. at Chiswick, Dec. 13. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 810; *Builder*, 1878, p. 1343.
- DELAFOSSÉ (Gabriel), Mineralogist, b. at St.-Quentin (Aisne), 1796, d. Oct. 13. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 629.
- DELLA MARMORA (Alfonso), General, b. 1804, d. Jan. 5. *Times*, Jan. 7, p. 10a.; *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.
- DESSEL (Camille van), Archæologist, d. May 16. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 34.
- \*DICKINSON (S. S.), ex-M.P.
- \*DIESBACH (Comte de), Deputy of the late National Assembly at Paris.
- DONCASTER (William), Bookseller, b. 1817, d. Sept. 17. *Bookseller*, Oct. 3, p. 907b.
- DORAN (Dr. John), Author and Antiquary, b. in London, 1807, d. at 23, Lansdowne Road, Notting Hill, Jan. 25. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 97; *Times*, Jan. 28, p. 9f.; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 156.
- DUFAURE (Madame de).
- DUFF (Rev. Alexander), D.D., Missionary, b. 1806, d. Feb. 12. *Times*, Feb. 13, p. 11a.
- DUFF (Colonel James), M.P., b. at Innes House, Elgin, 1831, d. at 36, Upper Brook Street, Dec. 23. *Times*, Dec. 25, p. 7d.
- DUMORTIER (Barthélemy), Belgian Patriot and Politician, d. July 9 (aged 81). *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 59.
- DUNBAR (John), M.P., d. at Kensington, Dec. 4 (aged 51). *Times*, Dec. 5, p. 9f.
- DUNCAN (George), ex-M.P., d. Jan. 6 (aged 87). *Times*, Jan. 7, p. 6e.
- DUNN (Henry), Sec. of British and Foreign School Society, d. at Brighton, March 16 (aged 78). *Times*, March 21, p. 10b.; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 279.

DUPANLOUP (Félix), Bishop of Orléans, b. in Savoy, d. in the department of Isère (aged 77). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 498.

\*DUPLESSIS (General).

DURANT (Richard), b. at Exeter, Jan. 11, 1791, d. at Sharpham, July 17. *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 52.

DUYCKINCK (Evert Augustus), Author, b. 1816, d. at New York, Aug. 13. *Acad.* ii. p. 217.

DYER (Sir Thomas Swinnerton), Bart., b. 1799, d. at Redcliffe Square, West Brompton, Oct. 31. *Times*, Nov. 4, p. 10d.

\*DYNEVOR (Francis William Rice, Lord), Vicar of Fairford, b. May 10, 1804.

\*DYSART (Lionel William John Tollemache, Earl of), b. Nov. 18, 1794.

EAST (Sir James Buller), Bart., ex-M.P., Author of the "Term Reports," "East's Reports," born Feb. 1, 1789, d. at Bourton House, Moreton-in-Marsh, Nov. 19. *Times*, Nov. 25, p. 9f.

EDEN (Sir Charles), Admiral, b. 1808, d. March 7. *Times*, March 12, p. 5f.

EDWARDS (Rev. Thomas Wynne), b. 1796, d. Dec. 28, 1877. *Times*, Jan. 9, p. 6f.

\*ELLIOTT-LOCKHART (Allan), ex-M.P.

ELLIS (Edwin), Musical Composer, d. at St. Thomas's Hospital (aged 34). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 697.

ELLIS (Henry Samuel), Mayor of Exeter in 1869, d. May 13 (aged 52). *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 52.

ELTON (Capt.), African Explorer, d. at Usekhe, near Zanzibar. *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 256, 319.

\*ENNIS (Sir John), Bart.

\*ERLANGER (Baron Raphael).

ESCOSURA (Señor), Historian, Poet, and Dramatist, d. in Madrid (aged 72). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 351.

ETTINGSHAUSEN (Andreas von), Physicist, b. at Heidelberg, Nov. 25, 1796, d. at Vienna, May 25. *Nature*, xviii. p. 197; *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 803, 834.

EVANS (Rev. Alfred Bowen), Rector of St. Mary-le-Strand, d. at 23, Gloucester Crescent (aged 62). *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 472; *Times*, Nov. 9, p. 8b.

\*EYTON (Peter Ellis), M.P.

FAUCHER (Dr. Julius), Political Economist (aged 58). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 830.

\*FAZY (James), ex-Dictator of Geneva.



- FELLEBERG-RIVIER (Prof. R. von), Chemist and Palæontologist. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 193.
- FERNKORN (—), Austrian Sculptor, b. at Erfurt, 1814, d. Nov. 16. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 591.
- FLAHERTY (William Edward), Author, d. June (aged 71). *Bookseller*, July 3, p. 585a.
- FOALE (Robert), Proprietor of the King's Arms Hotel, Kingsbridge, b. 1800, d. Feb. *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 54.
- FORGEAIS (Arthur), Archæologist, d. at Paris. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 125.
- FORSTER (John), ex-M.P., b. 1817, d. Jan. 7. *Times*, Jan. 9, p. 9e.
- FORTIGER (Dr. Albert), Conrector of the Nicolai Schule at Leipzig, b. at Leipzig, 1798, d. at Dresden, Mar. 11. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 304; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 384.
- \*FRANCHI (Cardinal).
- \*FRANCIS CHARLES, Archduke, father of the Emperor of Austria.
- FRANKLAND (Sir Frederick William), Bart., b. 1793, d. March 11. *Times*, March 28, p. 9f.
- FRENCH (Sydney), Editor of the *Weekly Dispatch*, d. Oct. 27. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 564.
- FREWEN (Charles Hay), ex-M.P., b. 1813, d. at his residence, near Oakham, Sept. 1. *Times*, Sept. 5, p. 11f.
- FRIES (Prof. Elias Magnus), Swedish Botanist, b. at Femsjö, Aug. 15, 1794, d. at Upsala, Jan. 8. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 172; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 257; *Nature*, xvii. p. 343.
- FRISWELL (James Hain), Author, b. at Newport, Shropshire, 1827, d. at Fair Home, Bexley Heath, Mar. 12. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 256; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 384; *Bookseller*, April 3, p. 296a.
- GABB (William M.), b. Jan. 20, 1839, d. May 30, at Philadelphia. *Nature*, xviii. p. 285.
- \*GALWEY (Sir Michael), K.C.B.
- \*GARNIER-PAGÉS (M.), French Republican.
- \*GARVOCK (General Sir John), G.C.B.
- GEBLER (Carl von), Historian, d. at Gratz, Styria, d. Sept. (aged 27). *Times*, Sept. 23, p. 9f.
- \*GIBBON (Robert), "Pitman's Poet."
- GIBBS (Richard), Fossil Collector of the Geological Society. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 291.
- \*GIBSON-CRAIG (Sir William), Bart.
- GILFILLAN (Rev. George), Author, d. at Brechin, Aug. 13. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 211.

- \*GIPSIES (Queen of the).  
 GLÜCK (Chevalier Ferdinand), Last Descendant of Glück, d. at Aschach.  
*Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 348.
- GOLDSMID (Sir Francis H.), Barrister, b. at Spital Square, London,  
 May, 1808, d. May 2. *Times*, May 4, p. 7e.
- GOODWIN (Charles Wycliffe), Acting Chief Judge at Shanghai, d. at  
 Shanghai, Jan. 17 (aged 60). *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 159, 379; *Acad.*  
 1878, i. p. 233.
- GOODWIN (George T.), Publisher, b. 1813, d. April 10. *Bookseller*,  
 May 3, p. 392a.
- \*GORDON-HALLYBURTON (Lord J. F.), ex-M.P.
- \*GRAHAM (Lord Montagu William), ex-M.P.
- GRANT (Sir Francis), P.R.A., b. at Edinburgh, 1803, d. at Melton  
 Mowbray, Oct. 5. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 367; *Builder*, 1878, p.  
 1072; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 473; *Times*, Oct. 7, p. 6f.
- \*GRANTLEY (Dowager Lady).
- \*GRAY (Baroness).
- \*GREGG (Dr.).
- GREY (Hon. Sir Frederick W.), Admiral, G.C.B., b. Aug. 1805, d.  
 May 2. *Times*, May 4, p. 12f.
- GREY (Sir William), K.C.S.I., Governor of Jamaica, b. 1818, d. at  
 Parkfield, Torquay, May 15. *Times*, May 23, p. 4e.
- GRIFFITH (Sir Richard John), Bart., F.R.S., Geologist and Engineer,  
 b. in Dublin, Sept. 20, 1784, d. in Dublin, Sept. 22. *Ath.*  
 1878, ii. pp. 408, 437, 501; *Times*, Sept. 24, p. 3e.; *Times*,  
 Sept. 27, p. 9f.; *Nature*, xviii. p. 627; *Geol. Mag.* 1878, p.  
 524.
- GROSSBACH (Prof. Ernst), Chairman of Philosophy at the Lyceum, d.  
 at Luzern, Feb. 27 (aged 74). *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 233.
- GROTE (Harriet), Widow of George Grote, b. 1792, d. at The Ridgway,  
 near Albury Park, Surrey, Dec. 29. *Acad.* 1879, i. p. 9; *Ath.*  
 1879, i. p. 51; *Times*, Dec. 30, p. 6d.
- GRUBB (Thomas), F.R.S., Optician, d. in Dublin, Sept. 19 (aged 77).  
*Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 438; *Nature*, xviii. p. 570.
- GRÜNEISEN (Dr. von), Poet and Antiquary, *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 317.
- GURNEY (Rt. Hon. Russell), Q.C., M.P., F.R.S., Recorder of London,  
 b. 1804, d. at Kensington Palace Gardens, May 31. *Times*, June  
 1, p. 13a.
- GÜTZKOW (Karl), German Novelist and Dramatist, b. at Berlin, 1811,  
 d. at Frankfurt-on-the-Main, Dec. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 584; *Times*,  
 Dec. 17, p. 3b.
- \*GUY (Sir Philip M. N.), K.C.B.

- GYE (Frederick), Director Royal Italian Opera, d. at Viscount Dillon's residence, Dytchley, Dec. 4. *Ath.* 1878, ii. pp. 732, 772; *Times*, Dec. 6, p. 11*d*.
- HAIGH (Sophia), d. at Rome, Nov. 8. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 659.
- \*HALL (Sir William Hutcheon), Admiral, K.C.B., F.R.S.
- \*HALY (Sir William O'Grady), K.C.B.
- HAMLIN (John), Woollen Manufacturer, d. June 21 (aged 61). *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 55.
- HANOVER (George V. King of), d. at Paris, June 12. *Times*, June 13, p. 9*c*.
- HARDY (Sir Thomas Duffus), D.C.L., Deputy-Keeper of the Public Records, b. in Port Royal, Jamaica, 1804, d. at Portsdown Road, Maida Vale, June 15. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 797; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 554; *Times*, June 17, p. 12*f*; *Builder*, 1878, p. 730.
- HARKNESS (Dr. Robert), F.R.S., Prof. of Geology and Mineralogy, Queen's College, Cork, d. Oct. 4. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 472; *Nature*, xviii. p. 628; *Geol. Mag.* 1878, pp. 528, 574.
- HARRIS (John Dove), ex-M.P., b. 1809, d. Nov. 20. *Times*, Nov. 22, p. 4*f*.
- HARTT (Charles Frederic), Geologist, Professor at Cornell University, b. at Fredericton, New Brunswick, Aug. 23, 1840, d. at Rio de Janeiro, March 19. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 345; *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 513, 575; *Nature*, xviii. p. 74; *Geol. Mag.* 1878, p. 336.
- HATHERLEY (Lady), d. at Red Park House, near Ipswich, Nov. 19. *Times*, Nov. 21, p. 9*f*.
- HAYTER (The Right Hon. Sir William G.), Financial Secretary to the Treasury, b. 1792, d. at South Hill Park, Berkshire, Dec. 26. *Times*, Dec. 28, p. 8*a*.
- HEATHERINGTON (Alexander), F.G.S., d. at Toronto, March 8. *Geol. Mag.* 1878, p. 336.
- HENDERSON (John), Amateur of Art, d. Nov. 20 (aged 82). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 663; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 531; *Times*, Nov. 22, p. 9*f*.
- HENRY (Prof. Joseph), LL.D., Director of the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, b. at Albany, New York, Dec. 17, 1797, d. May 13. *Acad.* 1878, i. pp. 444, 467; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 672; *Nature*, xviii. p. 143; *Telegraphic Journal*, x. p. 217.
- HERCULANO (Alexander), Historian. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 16.
- \*HESSE-DARMSTADT (Marie Princess of).
- HEWITSON (William Chapman), Author of "British Oology," b. in the North of England, 1806, d. at Oatlands Park, Surrey, May 28. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 512; *Nature*, xviii. p. 196.

- HILDEBRAND (Bruno), Professor of National Economy, Jena, b. at Naumburg, Thuringa, 1812, d. at Jena. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 143.
- \*HILL (Sir George), Bart.
- HODGE (Prof.), Theologian, b. at Philadelphia, 1797. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 17.
- HOFFMANN (Dr. J. J.), Japanese Scholar, b. in Würzburg, Bavaria, Feb. 16, 1805, d. Jan. 19. *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 160, 189.
- HOLMES (Rev. Peter), D.D., Theologian, b. at Bickleigh, near Plymouth, d. at Wellington Villa, Mannamead, Oct. 11. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 428.
- \*HONYWOOD (Sir Courtney J.), Bart.
- HOOPER (William), Founder of Hooper's Telegraph Company, d. Sept. 25 (aged 59). *Journal Soc. of Arts*, xxvi. p. 964.
- \*HOPE-JOHNSTONE (Sir William J.), Admiral, K.C.B.
- HORN (Robert), Dean of the Faculty of Advocates, d. Jan. 2. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 57.
- HORSFALL (Thomas Berry), ex-M.P., d. at Torquay, Dec. 22 (aged 73). *Times*, Dec. 24, p. 8b.
- HORVATH (Michel), Hungarian Patriot and Historian, b. at Csesztes, 1809, d. at Carlsbad, Aug. 19. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 217.
- \*HOWELL-MURRAY (Sir Murray), Bart.
- HOZIER (James), of Newlands, Lanarkshire, b. 1791, d. Jan. 13. *Times*, Jan. 16, p. 10d.
- HUMBERT (Albert J.), Architect, d. Dec. 24, 1877. *Times*, Jan. 4, p. 11f.
- HUTH (Henry), Merchant and Book-collector, d. Dec. 11. *Times*, Dec. 14, p. 9a; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 583; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 803.
- \*INNES (Sir James Milne), Bart., b. Feb. 24, 1808.
- ITALY (Victor Emmanuel, King of), b. 1820, d. Jan. 9. *Times*, Jan. 10, p. 9f.
- JACKSON (Dr. Thomas Thomson), D.D., Prof. of Divinity at Glasgow and St. Andrews, d. Dec. 25. *Acad.* 1879, i. p. 9.
- \*JACKSON (The Ven. Dr.), Provost of Queen's College, Oxford, and Archdeacon of Carlisle.
- \*JEJEEHOOY (Sir Jamsetjee), Bart.
- JENKINS (Rev. Henry), D.D., Canon of Durham, d. at Botley Hill, Southampton, April 2 (aged 82). *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 322.
- JERVISE (Andrew), b. in Brechin. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 548.
- JOHNSON (Cuthbert William), F.R.S., Agriculturist, b. at Widmore House, Bromley, Kent, Sept. 28, 1799, d. at Waldronhyrst, Croydon, March 8. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 233.

JOHNSON (John), Architect and Fisherman, d. Dec. 28. *Builder*, 1879, p. 137.

JOLLAND (Thomas), Publisher, d. Mar. 28 (aged 74). *Bookseller*, May 3, p. 392a.

KAY (Joseph), Q.C., Solicitor-General for the County Palatine of Durham, b. 1821, d. at Fredley, near Dorking, Oct. 9. *Times*, Oct. 11, p. 4f.

KEIL (Ernst), Editor of *Gartenlaube*, b. at Langensalza, 1817. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 300.

KEIM (Prof. Theodor), Theologian, b. at Stuttgart, 1825, d. Nov. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 689; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 562.

KELLY (Robert), Waterloo Veteran, d. Jan. 19 (aged 87). *Times*, Jan. 25, p. 11f.

\*KENDALL (Nicholas), ex-M.P.

KENDALL (William), Woollen Draper of Exeter, Mayor in 1862, d. March 29 (aged 74). *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 57.

KEOGH (Rt. Hon. William), Justice of the Court of Common Pleas, b. in Gardiner Street, Dublin, 1817, d. at Bingen, on the Rhine, Sept. 30. *Times*, Oct. 2, p. 9f.

KER (David Stewart), ex-M.P., b. 1816, d. at Crawfordsburn, Oct. 8. *Times*, Oct. 21, p. 6e.

KHANIKOFF (Nicolas de), Orientalist, b. Oct. 24, 1819, d. at Rambouillet, Nov. 15. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 690.

KING (Henry Samuel), Publisher, b. at Lewes, Nov. 15, 1817, d. Nov. 17. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 497; *Bookseller*, Dec. 2, p. 1215; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 659.

KINNAIRD (George William Fox Kinnaird, Lord), b. 1807, d. Jan. 7. *Times*, Jan. 8, p. 6d.

KOHL (Dr. Johann George), City Librarian of Bremen, d. Oct. 28 (aged 70). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.

\*KOHLEK (Herr).

KURZ (Sulpiz), Botanist, b. at Munich, d. at Pulo Penang (aged 44). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.

KYNASTON (Dr. Herbert), High Master of St. Paul's School, b. at Warwick, 1809, d. at 31, Alfred Place, Kensington, Oct. 26. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 428; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 563.

LA BERGE (Camille de), Author, d. March 13 (aged 41). *Acad.* 1878, i. pp. 257, 344.

LAING (David), Antiquary, d. at Portobello, Oct. 18 (aged 85). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 530; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 404; *Times*, Oct. 19, p. 9f.

- LAMBINET (Emile), Artist, b. at Versailles, d. at Bougival, Jan. (aged 61). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 64.
- LAMY (A.), Chemist. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 283.
- LANDVÖRT (Schouw), Explorer, *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.
- LANG (Rev. Dr. Dunmore), First Settled Presbyterian Minister in New South Wales, b. at Greenock, 1799, d. at Sydney, Aug. 8. *Times*, Oct. 2, p. 11c.
- LANGETHAL (Christian Edward), Botanist, d. at Jena, July 25 (aged 71). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 279.
- LAUDERDALE (Thomas Maitland, Earl of), Admiral, b. at Frankfort, Co. Cork, Feb. 3, 1803, d. at Thirlestane Castle, Berwickshire, Sept. 1. *Times*, Sept. 2, p. 11b.
- LEITERM (William Sydney Clements, Earl of), b. 1806, assassinated at Cratlaghwood, Ireland, April 2. *Times*, April 3, p. 5e.
- LEO (Prof. Heinrich), Historian and Philologist, b. at Rudolstadt, 1799. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 391.
- LEOPARDI (Count Carlo), brother of Giacomo Leopardi. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 384.
- \*L'ESTRANGE (Sir George B.).
- LEWELLIN (Rev. Llewellyn), Dean of St. Davids. *Times*, Dec. 2, p. 9e.
- LEWES (George Henry), Author, b. in London, April 18, 1817, d. in London, Nov. 30. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 726; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 543; *Times*, Dec. 3, p. 7f.
- LEWESTAM (Fryderyk Henryk), Polish Writer, b. at Hamburg, 1817, d. at Warsaw, Dec. 23. *Ath.* 1879, i. p. 89.
- LEYMARIE, Professor of Geology at Toulouse, d. Oct. 5. *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.
- LIEFDE (Jacob de), War Correspondent of the *Daily News*, d. at Twickenham, Feb. 6 (aged 31). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 221.
- LINDBLAD (Adolph Fredrik), Swedish Composer, b. 1801, d. at Löfvingsborg, Aug. 23. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 316.
- LINWOOD (Rev. William), Greek Scholar, b. 1817, d. at Birchfield, Handsworth, Sept. 7. *Times*, Sept. 14, p. 5e.; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 315; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 371.
- LOCKHART (Allan Elliott), Lord Lieut. of Selkirkshire, b. 1803, d. March 15. *Times*, March 20, p. 11f.
- LOCKWOOD (Henry Francis) Architect, b. at Doncaster, d. at Richmond, Surrey, July 20 (aged 66). *Builder*, 1878, p. 788.
- LOMÉNIÉ (Louis de), Prof. of French Literature at the Collège de France, and Author, d. April 2 (aged 63). *Acad.* 1878, i. pp. 300, 322.

LOVELL (George W.), Dramatic Author, d. at Hampstead, May. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 680.

LUCAS (Hippolyte), Musician. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 668.

\*LUMLEY (W. G.), Q.C., Counsel to the Local Government Board.

\*M'CORMICK (William), ex-M.P.

MACDONALD (Lawrence), Sculptor, d. at Rome. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 324; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 221.

MCDONNELL (Thomas), Q.C., Father of the Irish Bar, d. at Eglintine Hill, near Belfast, Sept. 25 (aged 84). *Times*, Sept. 30, p. 9e.

MACGAHAN (J. A.), War Correspondent of the *New York Herald*. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 764.

MACKENZIE (Henry), D.D., Bishop Suffragan of Nottingham, Sub-Dean of Lincoln, d. at the Sub-Deanery, Lincoln, Oct. 15. *Times*, Oct. 16, p. 11a.

MACNAB ( — ), Curator of the Edinburgh Botanic Gardens, d. Nov. 20 (aged 69). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.

MACRAY (John), Librarian, d. Aug. 13 (aged 82). *Bookseller*, Sept. 3. p. 816b.

MAIN (Rev. Robert), F.R.S., Radcliffe Observer, Oxford, b. 1808, d. May. *Nature*, xviii. p. 72; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 636; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 444.

\*MAINWARING (Sir S. T.), Bart.

MAISSONNEUVE (Michel Charles Durien de), Honorary Director of the Gardens, Bourdeaux, d. Feb. 20 (aged 82). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.

MALAGUTI (Faustinus Jovita Marianus), Chemist, b. at Bologna, Feb. 15, 1802, d. April 24. *Nature*, xviii. p. 15.

MANNING (William Oke), author, d. Nov. 15 (aged 69). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 689.

MARÉCOS (Firmo), Chief Director, National Printing Office, Lisbon. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 22.

MARSHMAN (John Clark), Indian Civil Servant, b. Aug. 1794. *Royal Asiatic Soc. Report*, 1878, p. xi. (*Journal, New Series*, x.).

MATHEWS (Charles), Actor, b. 1803, d. at the Queen's Hotel, Manchester, June 24. *Times*, June 25, p. 9f; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 838; *Builder*, 1878, p. 695.

MAURER (L.), Violinist, b. at Potsdam, d. at St. Petersburg, Oct. 25. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 633.

MAYER (Dr. Julius Robert von), Physician, b. at Heilbronn, Nov. 25, 1814, d. Feb. 20. *Nature*, xvii. p. 450; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 417; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 288.

- MAYERS (William S. F.), Chinese Scholar, d. at Shanghai, March 24.  
*Royal Asiatic Soc. Report*, 1878, p. xii. (*Journal, New Series*, x.);  
*Ath.* 1878, i. p. 444; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 309.
- \*MEHEMET ALI PASHA.
- MELLO (Joachim Covrea de), Botanist, d. Dec. 20. *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.
- MENZIES (W.), Deputy Surveyor of Windsor Park, d. May 3. *Builder*, 1878, p. 494.
- MIEROSKAWSKI (General), Polish Patriot, b. at Nemours, 1814, d. Nov. *Times*, Nov. 25, p. 5e.
- \*MILES (John W.), ex-M.P.
- MILES (Sir William), Bart., Banker, b. 1797, d. at Leigh Court, Somersetshire, June 17. *Times*, June 18, p. 9f.
- MILLINGEN (Dr. Julius), a Doctor who attended Byron. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 561; *Times*, Dec. 17, p. 10b.
- MITCHELL (Sir William), Newspaper Proprietor, b. at Modbury, Devonshire, 1811, d. at Strode, Ivybridge, May 1. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 413; *Times*, May 4, p. 12f.
- MOFFATT (George), ex-M.P., b. 1810, d. Feb. 20. *Times*, Feb. 25, p. 10f.
- MONAHAN (Rt. Hon. James Henry), ex-Chief-Justice of the Common Pleas, d. at Fitzwilliam Square, Dublin, Dec. 8. *Times*, Dec. 10, p. 9f.
- MONTAGUE (Henry J.), Actor, b. in Staffordshire, 1846, d. at San Francisco, Aug. 11. *Times*, Aug. 29, p. 6b.
- MONTEIRO (Joachim John), African Traveller, d. at Lourenco Marques, Delagoa Bay, Jan. 6. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 319; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 209; *Nature*, xvii. p. 425.
- MONTGOMERIE (Col. T. G.), F.R.S., Geographer (aged 47). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 191.
- \*MONTGOMERY (Sir Henry C.), Bart.
- \*MONTMORENCY (Duc de).
- MOORE (Alexander), Chief Constructor of the Devonport Dockyard, d. April 1 (aged 69). *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 58.
- MÖRCH (Dr.), Danish Conchologist, d. at Nice, Feb. *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 624.
- MORTIMER (Mrs.), Author of "Peep of Day," d. near Cromer, Aug. 22 (aged 76). *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 216.
- MOZLEY (Dr. James Bowling), Canon, Regius Professor of Divinity, d. at Shoreham, Jan. 4. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 31; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 57.
- MÜLLER (Dr. Julius), Professor of Theology at Halle, d. at Halle, Sept. 27 (aged 77). *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 359.



\*MURAT (Prince Lucien).

\*MURPHY (John), Q.C.

MURRAY (Andrew), Entomologist, b. Feb. 19, 1812, d. at Bedford Gardens, Kensington, Jan. 10. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 56; *Times*, Jan. 15, p. 12*a*.

MURRAY (James), C.B., formerly Assistant Under-Secretary of State, d. Feb. 19 (aged 71). *Times*, Feb. 25, p. 10*f*.

NASH (Joseph), Artist, d. at Bayswater, Dec. 19. *Ath.* ii. p. 859; *Builder*, 1878, p. 1372; *Times*, Dec. 24, p. 3*e*.

NAUDET (Joseph), Historian, b. 1786. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 190.

NEKRASOF (Nikolai Aleksyevich), Poet, b. Nov. 22, 1821, d. Jan. 8. *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 125, 351.

\*NELSON (Dowager Lady).

\*NEWBURGH (Countess of).

NORTHESK (William Hopetoun Carnegie, Earl of), b. Oct. 16, 1794, d. at Longwood, Dec. 5. *Times*, Dec. 7, p. 7*f*.

O'DONNELL (Sir Richard Annesley), Bart., b. May 28, 1808, d. Nov. 9. *Times*, Nov. 13, p. 6*f*.

OGLE (Charles Chaloner), Architect, *Times* Correspondent in Thessaly, murdered at Macrinitza, March 29. *Times*, April 2, p. 5*e*, June 19, p. 6*f*.

OLDHAM (Thomas), LL.D., F.R.S., Geologist, b. at Dublin, May, 1816, d. at Rugby, July 17. *Times*, July 24, p. 10*f*; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 120; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 116; *Geol. Mag.* 1878, p. 382.

OLNEY (Stephen F.), Botanist, d. at Providence, R. I., July 27 (aged 66). *Annual Record of Scientific Industry*, 1878, p. 625.

\*ORDE (Sir John Powlett), Bart., b. 1803.

ORTON (Hon. William), President of the Western Union Telegraph Company of North America, d. May 23. *Telegraphic Journal*, x. p. 177.

OTTON (George Ralph), Publisher, d. Jan. 24. *Bookseller*, Feb. 1, p. 84; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 159.

\*PALIKAO (General).

PALLAVICINO (Giorgio). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 842.

PALLISER (Mrs. Fanny Bury), Authoress, d. at 33, Russell Road, Kensington, Jan. 16. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 73.

\*PARDO (Señor), ex-President of Peru.

PAYNE (George), Sportsman, b. April 3, 1803, d. at John Street, Berkeley Square, Sept. 2. *Times*, Sept. 3, p. 3*e*.

- PENN (John), F.R.S., Marine Engineer, b. 1805, d. Sept. 23. *Journal Soc. of Arts*, xxvi. p. 932; *Iron and Steel Institute Journal*, 1878, p. 609; *Times*, Sept. 28, p. 86.
- PETERMANN (Dr. Augustus N.), Geographer, b. at Bleicherode, Thuringia, April 18, 1822, d. at Gotha, Sept. 25. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 437; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 338; *Bookseller*, Oct. 3, p. 907.
- PFEIFFER (Louis), Botanist (aged 72). *Annual Record of Scientific Industry*, 1878, p. 625.
- PEELPS (Samuel), Actor, b. at Devonport, Nov. 13, 1804, d. Nov. 6. *Ath.* 1878, ii. pp. 604, 635.
- PHILLIPS-DE-LISLE (Ambrose Lisle), Convert to the Roman Catholic Church, b. 1809, d. March. *Times*, March 8, p. 9f.
- PICKERING (Basil Montagu), Bookseller, d. Feb. 8 (aged 42). *Bookseller*, March 2, p. 210a; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 221.
- PICKERING (Dr. Charles), Author of Works on Natural Science, b. 1804, d. at Boston, U.S., March 17. *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 625.
- PITS IX., Pope (Giovanni Maria Mastai-Ferretti), b. May 13, 1792, d. Feb. 7. *Times*, Feb. 8, p. 10a.
- \*POWELL (Colonel W. T.), ex-M.P.
- \*PRENDERGAST (Henry), Q.C.
- \*PREVOST-PARADOL (Mdlle. Lucy).
- \*PRINGLE (Lady Elizabeth).
- PRINSEP (Henry Thoby), Director of the East India Company, and afterwards Member of the Indian Council, Author, b. 1792, at Thoby Priory, Essex, d. at Freshwater, Feb. 11. *Royal Asiatic Soc. Report*, 1878, p. 11 (*Journal*, New Series, x.); *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 221.
- PROBST (Traugott), Canon of Solothurn, Historian (aged 35). *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 392.
- QUETELET (Ernest), Director of the Brussels Observatory, b. at Brussels, Aug. 7, 1825, d. at Ixelles, Sept. 6. *Times*, Sept. 16, p. 6d.; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 375.
- \*QUIN (Dr.).
- RAINES (Canon), Antiquary, b. at Whitby, Feb. 22, 1805, d. at Scarborough, Oct. 17. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 404; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 532.
- RAMAGE (Craufurd Tait), LL.D., Rector of the Endowed School of Wallace Hall, b. at Annefield, near Newhaven, Sept. 10, 1803, d. at Wallace Hall, Dumfries-shire, Nov. 29. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 544; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 727.

- RASPAIL (François Vincent), Professor of Natural Philosophy and Theology at Avignon, b. at Carpentras, Dép. Vaucluse, Jan. 29, 1794, d. at Arcueil, Jan. 7. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 101; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 57.
- \*RAVENSWORTH (Henry Thomas Liddell, Earl of), Translator of Horace, b. 1797, d. March 19. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 279; *Times*, March 20, p. 13*b*.
- RAYMOND (Paul), Author. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 359.
- \*READYMONEY (Sir C. J.)
- REGNAULT (Henri Victor), Director of the Manufactory of Porcelain at Sèvres, b. at Aix-la-Chapelle, July 21, 1810, d. Jan. 20. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 125; *Nature*, xvii. p. 263; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 101.
- \*REUSS-KOSTRIKY (Prince Henry of).
- \*REUSS-KOSTRIKY (Princess of).
- \*RIBERO (Dox), ex-President of the Spanish Chambers.
- \*RICE (Edward R.), ex-M.P.
- RILEY (Henry Thomas), M.A., Antiquary, d. at the Crescent, Croydon, April 14 (aged 61). *Bookseller*, May 3, p. 392*b*; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 345; *Ath.* 1878, i. pp. 509, 542.
- RIOS (José Amador de los), Spanish Historian and Archæologist, b. 1818, d. in Seville. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 447.
- RIZK ALLAH HASSOUN EFFENDI, Oriental Scholar, b. at Aleppo. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 448.
- ROCHEAD (John T.), Architect, b. in Edinburgh, 1814, d. April 7. *Builder*, 1878, pp. 393, 413.
- ROCHET (Louis), Sculptor, b. in Paris, 1817. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 163.
- ROFE (John), Civil Engineer, b. in London, Oct. 14, 1801, d. at Church Hill, Leamington, April 11. *Geol. Mag.* 1878, p. 239.
- ROGERS (Longdon Macmurdo), Newspaper Proprietor, d. Feb. 17 (aged 73). *Bookseller*, March 2, p. 211*b*.
- ROKITANSKY (Baron Karl von), Pathological Anatomist, President of the Vienna Academy of Sciences, b. at Koeniggratz, Bohemia, Feb. 19, 1804, d. at Vienna, July 23. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 215.
- ROSE (Rev. Hugh James), Author, d. at Guildford, July 6. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 50.
- ROSSINI (Madame), second wife of the composer, d. at Passy, March 22 (aged 77). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 421.
- ROULEZ (Emmanuel), Rector of the University of Ghent, b. at Nivelles, 1806. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 288.
- ROWLEY (George Dawson), Ornithologist, d. at Brighton, Nov. 21 (aged 56). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 692; *Times*, Nov. 25, p. 6*c*.

RUEBENS (Mdme. Louise) (Caroline Gravière), d. March 20 (aged 57).  
*Acad.* 1878, i. p. 322.

RUHNKORFF (Herr), Inventor, d. in Paris, Dec. 20, 1877. *Ath.* 1878,  
i. p. 24.

RUSSELL (John, Earl), K.G., Statesman, b. Aug. 18, 1792, d. at Richmond Park, May 28. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 697; *Times*, May 29, p. 11f.; *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 486; *Devonshire Assoc. Report*, x. p. 58.

RÜSTOW (Oberst Friedrich Wilhelm), Military Writer, b. at Brandenburg, 1821, d. at Aussersihl, Aug. 14. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 216.

\*SADLER (Sir Thomas S.)

SAPIEHA (Prince Leon), Polish Patriot, d. at the Castle of Krasiczyn, Galicia, Sept. 12. *Times*, Sept. 18, p. 9f.

\*SAUNDERS (Dr.), Dean of Peterborough.

\*SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (Charles, Duke of).

\*SCHOMBERG (J. T.), Q.C.

SCHWERDGEURTH (Karl August), Engraver, b. at Weimar, Aug. 5, 1785, d. at Dresden, Oct. 25. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 665.

SCLOPIS DI SALERANO (Count, Paul Frederick), Jurist and Statesman, b. in Turin, 1798, d. there, March 8. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 232.

SCOGGINGS (John), Printer, d. Feb. 10 (aged 83). *Bookseller*, March 2, p. 211a.

SCOTT (Sir George Gilbert), Architect, b. 1811, d. March 27. *Times*, March 28, p. 6f.; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 419; *Builder*, 1878, p. 339.

SEAGER (Prof.), Orientalist, d. at Florence, Sept. *Ath.* 1878, ii. pp. 372, 403.

SECCI (Father Angelo), Director of the Observatory of the Collegio Romano, b. at Reggio, near Modena, June 29, 1818, d. at Rome, Feb. 26. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 191; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 289; *Nature*, xvii. p. 370.

SELWIN (George Augustus), Bishop of Lichfield, b. at Hampstead, 1809, d. at Lichfield, April 11. *Times*, April 12, p. 5f.; *Quarterly Review*, cxlviii. p. 33.

SEUVERT (Moritz), Botanist, d. at Carlsruhe, April 6 (aged 60). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 625.

\*SEYMOUR (Lady), Mother of the Marquis of Hertford.

\*SHARMAN-CRAWFORD (James), M.P.

\*SHERRIFF (Alexander C.), M.P.

SHORT (Thomas), Bookseller, d. June 9 (aged 91). *Bookseller*, August 6, p. 687b.

SINCLAIR (Rev. Prebendary), d. July 8 (aged 73). *Times*, July 9, p. 5d.

- SLANE (Baron William MacGuckin De), Arabic Scholar, b. at Belfast, Aug. 12, 1801, d. at Passy, Paris, Aug. 4. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 275.
- SMITH (Rev. C. Lesingham), Poet, d. Feb. 23 (aged 71). *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 210.
- SMITH (W. Browning), Contributor to "Encyclopædia Britannica," d. Jan. 11. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 90.
- SMITH (W. Wyke), Solicitor to the Metropolitan Board of Works, d. July 22. *Builder*, 1878, p. 816.
- SMYTH (Professor Richard), M.P., b. 1826, d. Dec. *Times*, Dec. 5, p. 9f.
- \*SNAGG (Sir William), Chief-Justice of British Guiana.
- SOLEIL (—), Optician (aged 79). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 481.
- SOLLY (Dorothea), Widow of Samuel Solly, F.R.S., d. at Parkstone, Dorset, Nov. 23 (aged 91). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 691.
- SOROMENHO (Professor Augustus Pereira), Writer. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 124.
- \*SOUTHWELL (Thomas Arthur Joseph, Viscount), K.P., b. 1836.
- \*SPAIN (Mercedes, Queen of).
- SPANO (Canon, Giovanni). *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 572.
- SPENDER (Edward), Editor of *Western Morning News*, drowned at Whitesand Bay, Devonshire, June 9. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 763.
- SPONTINI (Madame), Comtesse de Sant' Andrea (née Marie Celeste Erard), d. Sept. 30 (aged 87). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 476.
- STAL (Prof. Carl), Swedish Entomologist, b. 1833, d. in Stockholm, June 14. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 834.
- STANFORD (Sir Robert), d. Dec. 20 (aged 71). *Times*, Jan. 7, p. 6f.
- STEVENS, (Edward T.), Curator of the Blackmore Museum, d. at Salisbury, Aug. 18. *Builder*, 1878, p. 1372.
- STIRLING (Rev. Robert, D.D.), Inventor of the Hot-air Engine, b. near Methven, Perthshire, 1790, d. at the Manse, Galston, June 6. *Times*, June 11, p. 5f.; *Iron and Steel Institute Journal*, 1878, p. 608.
- STIRLING-MAXWELL (Sir William), Bart., M.P., K.T., author, b. 1818, d. at Venice, Jan. 15. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 75; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 89; *Times*, Jan. 17, p. 9f.
- STOKES (William), M.D., F.R.S., b. 1804, d. at Carrig Breac, Howth, Jan. 7. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 53; *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 625.
- \*SULLIVAN (Michael), ex-M.P.
- SUMMERS (Charles), Sculptor, b. in Somersetshire, 1828, d. at Neuilly. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 460; *Builder*, 1878, p. 1177.
- SUTTIE (Sir James Grant), Bart., b. 25 May, 1830, d. at Maines House, Chirnside, Oct. 30. *Times*, Nov. 1, p. 9c.

\*SUTTON (Sir Richard), Bart.

SWABEY (Rev. Henry), Secretary of Christian Knowledge Society,  
d. Feb. 5 (aged 50). *Times*, Feb. 7, p. 8*b*.

\*SYMONDS (Dr. B. P.), ex-Warden of Wadham College, Oxford.

TAIT (Mrs), wife of the Archbishop of Canterbury, d. at Edinburgh,  
Dec. 1. *Times*, Dec. 3, p. 7*f*.

TASSY (Garcin Joseph Héliodare de), Orientalist, b. at Marseilles, Jan.  
25, 1794, d. Sept. 2. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 275; *Times*, Sept. 7,  
p. 12*c*; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 308.

TAYLOR (James Bayard), United States Minister at Berlin, b. in the  
village of Kennet Square, Chester County, Pennsylvania, Jan.  
11, 1825, d. Dec. 19. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 853; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p.  
601; *Times*, Dec. 20, p. 9*f*.

\*TENISON (Edward King), ex-M.P.

TENNANT (John), b. 1796, d. April. *Times*, April 29, p. 9*f*.

TEUFFEL (Wilhelm S. von), Professor of Classical Philology at Tübingen,  
b. at Ludwigsburg, Württemberg, 1820. *Acad.* 1878, i. p.  
304; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 384.

THATCHER (Charles), Conchological Collector, d. at Shanghai. *Annual  
Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.

THOMAS (John), Keeper of the Gallery of the Society of Painters in  
Water Colours, d. at Surbiton, Feb. 12 (aged 70). *Ath.* 1878, i.  
p. 260.

THOMPSON (Frederick), Bookseller and Printer, d. Jan. 16. *Bookseller*,  
Feb. 1, p. 84*a*.

THOMPSON (Matthew), Architect, d. May 17. *Builder*, 1878, p. 543.

THOMSON (George), ex-M.P., one of the leaders of the Anti-Corn Law  
League, d. at Leeds, Oct. 7. *Times*, Oct. 10, p. 9*f*.

THOMSON (Mitchel), Navy Surgeon, b. at Lasswade, Sept. 22, 1804, d.  
at 5, Albany Place, Plymouth, Dec. 18. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 602.

THOMSON (Dr. Thomas), F.R.S., Botanist, b. at Glasgow, 1811, d.  
April 18. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 575; *Nature*, xviii. p. 15; *Annual  
Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.

\*TIGHE (The Right Hon. William F.), ex-M.P.

TOLSTOY (George Vasilievitch), Russian Author, d. at San Remo, Jan.  
14. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 160.

TOWNELEY (John), Colonel, d. Feb. 21 (aged 71). *Times*, Feb. 25, p.  
10*f*.

TRELAWNY (Rev. Charles Trelawny Collins), Author, b. at Ham, near  
Plymouth, April 10, 1792, d. there, April 19. *Acad.* 1878, i. p.  
369.

- TROJA (Carlo), Author. *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 255.
- TROUGHTON (Richard Zouch), Author of 'Nina Sforza,' b. 1784, d. at Turnham Green, April 7. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 345.
- \*TULLOCK (General of the Madras Army).
- \*TWEED (the "Tammany Ring" celebrity).
- TWEEDDALE (Arthur Hay, Marquis of), F.R.S., President of the Zoological Society, b. Nov. 9, 1824, d. at Walden Cottage, Chislehurst, Dec. 29. *Acad.* 1879, i. p. 13; *Times*, Dec. 30, p. 6b.
- ULLERSPERGER (Dr. John Baptist), Writer on Medical Subjects, b. at Neuberg, March, 1798, d. at Munich, Sept. 15. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 438; *Times*, Sept. 27, p. 9f.
- VAUGHAN (Agnes), Widow of the Rev. E. T. Vaughan, d. at All Saints', Leicester, Dec. 28 (aged 92). *Times*, Dec. 30, p. 6b.
- VANG (Anders Eivindson), "Literary Peasant," d. in Norway (aged 82). *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 257.
- \*VANSITTART (William), ex-M.P.
- \*VINCENT (Henry), Chartist Lecturer.
- \*VIOLET LE DUC (Alexander).
- VISIANI (Prof. R. de), Botanist, d. May 4 (aged 77). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.
- VIVIAN (Joseph), Mining Engineer, d. at Reskadinnick, near Cambridge, Sept. 18 (aged 85). *Times*, Sept. 28, p. 9e.
- VRETOIS (Andreas Papadopoulos), Greek Writer, b. in Ithaca, d. (aged 78). *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 659.
- WADMORE (—), Singer, d. suddenly. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 633.
- WALKER (John), Builder, b. at Carphin, Fife, 1792, d. at Storeton, Cheshire, Oct. 12. *Builder*, 1878, p. 1102.
- WALLIS (Dr. Gustav), Botanist, d. at Cuença, Ecuador, June 20. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 375.
- WALLIS (Robert), Engraver, b. in London, Nov. 7, 1794, d. at Brighton, Nov. 23. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 695; *Times*, Nov. 27, p. 6e.; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 531.
- WARING (George), M.A., Editor of the Wycliffite Bible, d. April 8. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 322; *Ath.* 1878, i. p. 477.
- WARTER (Rev. John Wood), B.D., Vicar of West Tarring, son-in-law of Southey, b. 1806, d. Feb. 21. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 187; *Times*, March 1, p. 10e.
- \*WATSON (Lady).

- WAUGH (Sir Andrew Scott), Major-Gen. R.E., F.R.S., b. 1810, d. Feb. 21. *Times*, Feb. 25, p. 10f.
- WAY (John). Wood Carver, d. at Bicton, Devonshire, Oct. 26 (aged 29). *Builder*, 1878, p. 1180.
- WEBER (Ernst Heinrich), Professor of Physiology at Leipsic, b. at Wittenberg. June 24, 1795, d. January 26, at Leipsic. *Nature*, xvii. p. 286; *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.
- WEIGAND (Carl Fr. L.), Joint-continuer with R. Hildebrand of Grimm's German Dictionary, d. at Giessen, June. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 34.
- WELLS (Henry), of the Firm of Wells, Fargo, & Co., American Pioneer Expressman, d. at Glasgow, Dec. *Times*, Dec. 30, p. 7f.
- \*WENTYSS (Sir John), Bart.
- \*WENTWORTH (Lady), Wife of Byron's Grandson.
- WESTERGAARD (Professor Niels Ludvig), Orientalist, b. at Copenhagen, Oct. 27, 1815, d. at Copenhagen, Sept. 9. *Times*, Sept. 13, p. 9d.; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 372; *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 299.
- \*WEYER (Madame Van de), Widow of the Belgian Minister.
- WHALLEY (George H.), M.P. for Peterborough, b. at Gloucester, 1813, d. at the Tower, near Llangollen, Oct. 7. *Times*, Oct. 9, p. 5e.
- \*WHEELER (Sir Francis), Bart.
- WHITE (William Foster), Treasurer of St. Bartholomew's Hospital, d. July 20. *Times*, July 25, p. 7f.
- WHITMAN (Mrs. Sarah Helen), American Poetess, b. in Providence, Rhode Island, Jan. 1803, d. in Providence, June 27. *Ath.* 1878, ii. pp. 80, 804.
- WHITWELL (Thomas), Engineer, d. July. *Iron and Steel Institute Journal*, 1878, p. 604.
- WHYTE-MELVILLE (Lady Catherine), b. 1792, d. at Mount Melville, St. Andrews, Dec. 23. *Times*, Dec. 24, p. 7f.
- WHYTE-MELVILLE (Major), Author, b. 1828. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 562; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 762; *Times*, Dec. 6, p. 5f.
- WIGAN (Alfred), Actor, b. at Blackheath, March 24, 1814, d. at Folkestone, Nov. 29. *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 550; *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 733; *Times*, Dec. 3, p. 7f.
- WILDE (Sir Alfred Thomas), K.C.B., Member of Indian Council, b. 1819, d. Feb. 7. *Times*, Feb. 9, p. 8d.
- WILLIAMS (Rev. George), Author, d. Jan. 26. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 98.
- WILLIAMS (Prof. Gustav), African Explorer (aged 32). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.
- \*WILLIAMS (Sir Frederick Martin), Bart., M.P.



- WILLIAMS (Dr. William), Bishop of Waiapu, d. Feb. 9. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 368.
- WILLIS (Dr. Robert), Physician, formerly Librarian of the College of Surgeons, b. in 1799. *Ath.* 1878, ii. p. 407.
- WILLMERS (Rudolph), Pianist, (aged 57). *Acad.* 1878, ii. p. 254.
- WILLYAMS (Miss Jane Louisa), Authoress, b. at Carnanton, Oct. 29, 1786, d. at Budleigh-Salterton, May 28. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 508.
- WILSON (Edward), a Proprietor of the "Melbourne Argus," d. Jan. 10 (aged 65). *Times*, Jan. 12, p. 7f.
- WINKWORTH (Miss Catherine), Authoress, d. at Monnetier, Savoy, July 1. *Times*, July 16, p. 4b.
- WISER (Dr. David), Mineralogist, d. at Zürich, March 21 (aged 76). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.
- WOLFFERS (Prof.), Editor of *Astronomisches Jahrbuch*, d. at Berlin, April 22 (aged 75). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.
- WOLLASTON (Thomas Vernon), M.A., F.L.S., Entomologist, b. March 9, 1821, d. Jan. 4. *Acad.* 1878, i. p. 55; *Annals and Magazine of Nat. History*, 5th series, i. p. 178; *Nature*, xvii. p. 210.
- \*WYKEHAM-MARTIN (Philip), M.P.
- WYMAN (Charles), Printer, d. May 27 (aged 74). *Bookseller*, May 3, p. 392a.
- YANDELL (Dr. L. P.), Palæontologist, d. at Louisville, Ky., Feb. 4 (aged 73). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.
- \*YARDLEY (Sir William), formerly Chief Justice of Bombay.
- \*YELVERTON (Sir Hastings R.), G.C.B.
- YORKE (Hon. Eliot C.), M.P., b. 1843, d. at Curzon Street, Dec. 21. *Times*, Dec. 24, p. 6a.
- ZANARDONI (Prof. Giovanni), Botanist, d. at Venice, April 24 (aged 74). *Annual Record of Science and Industry*, 1878, p. 626.



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 Glasgow, Mitchell Library, Ingram Street, East.  
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 Grove, George, D.C.L., Bedford Street, Covent Garden, W.C.  
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 Hutt, A. Granger, 8, Oxford Road, Kilburn, N.W.  
 Hutt, Charles, Clement's Inn Gateway, Strand, W.C.

Ireland, Alexander, Manchester.

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 Jesson, Thomas, United University Club, Suffolk Street, Pall Mall, S.W.  
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 Knox, Rev. T. F., The Oratory, South Kensington, S.W.

Lansdell, Rev. Henry, Eyre Cottage, The Grove, Blackheath, S.E.  
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McGregor, Alex. B., 172, St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.  
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